# Paris, Bessarabia – Part 7

Paris in Bessarabien: Chronik der Gemeinden Paris und Neu-Paris in Bessarabien, Arthur Suckut, self-published, 1986, 321 pages.

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Information in square brackets [ ] is that provided by the translator. This book has 321 pages of information. The transcription and translation below is from pages 274-321 of Arthur Suckut's book.

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### [Translation/Transcription Begins]

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#### **End Notes**

#### **Preliminary Remarks**

Often the source information is built directly into the text (in brackets), so that their enumeration is omitted here. The same applies if no quotations are followed by sources, but merely the indication that they have been read and included; see "Abbreviations and explanations of words" for a brief list.

In the section "History of Bessarabia" some names and dates were named according to Prof. Hans Wagner (HK 1961, p. 42ff).

Homeland Calendar of the Bessarabian Germans, self-published by the Auxiliary Committee, Hanover, is cited several times, but only abbreviated, for example: (HK 1982, p. 20ff).

[56 sources are sited, but since they are not noted within the English translation, they will not be listed here.]

[Suckut's Book—pages 276-277]

### **Immigration**

93 names of immigrants are quoted from the ratified list by Fl. Walther. In sequence here are: name, wife (maiden name), when immigrating and coming from where.

- 01. Bader, Andreas—Maria Weinert, 1816 from Poland
- 02. Bader, Christian, 1816 from Poland
- 03. Blaskosken, Maria born Rüb, 1819 from Prussia
- 04. Bleschke, Friedrich, 1826 from Krasna, Bessarabia—Katharina Zahl, 1823 from Tarutino, Bessarabia
- 05. Böttcher, Michael—Katharina Schram (Schramm), 1816 from Poland
- 06. Breitkreutz, Johann, 1816 from Poland
- 07. Breitkreutz, Michael, 1816 from Poland
- 08. Broneske, Daniel, 1816 from Poland
- 09. Broneske, Johann, 1816 from Poland
- 10. Buchholz, Peter originally from Poland, 1825 from Tarutino, Bessarabia
- 11. Dallmann, Gottfried—Louise Martin, 1816 from Poland
- 12. Dallmann, Johann—Anna Christine Beßlen, 1816 from Poland
- 13. Engel, Christoph, 1816 from Poland
- 14. Fano, Michael—Christina Siewert, 1816 from Poland
- 15. Fercho, Christina, 1816 from Poland
- 16. Fercho, Jakob—Anna Karolina Albrecht, 1816 from Poland
- 17. Flöter, Christoph—Rosina Breitkreutz, 1816 from Poland
- 18. Franz, Gottlieb—Anna Mantey, 1816 from Poland
- 19. Franz, Johann, 1816 from Poland
- 20. Frieske, Gottlieb, 1816 from Prussia
- 21. Frieske, Johann, 1816 from Poland
- 22. Gabert, Michael, 1816 from Poland
- 23. Jahns, Christoph—Elisabeth Wurnaht, 1816 from Poland
- 24. Jahns, Johann—Rosina Pomerenke, 1816 from Poland
- 25. Jahns, Johann—Maria Kovalski, 1816 from Poland
- 26. Janke, Martin—Anna Dohn or Dohe, 1816 from Poland
- 27. Jans, Andreas, 1816 from Poland
- 28. Jasmann, Christoph—Eleonore Münz, 1816 from Prussia
- 29. Jasmann, Gottfried—Susanna Schnabel, 1816 from Poland
- 30. Jasmann, Paul—Rosina Jahns, 1816 from Poland
- 31. Jergen, Katharina, 1816 from Poland
- 32. Jeß, Martin, 1816 from Poland
- 33. Jeßke, Gottfried, 1816 from Poland
- 34. Jörke, Andreas, 1816 from Poland
- 35. Klaut, Mathäus—Susanna Kuhn, 1816 from Poland
- 36. Klein, Christoph—Louise Broschisky, 1816 from Poland

- 37. Klein, Gottlieb—Louise Makus, 1816 from Poland
- 38. Kletke, Michael, 1816 from Poland
- 39. Knecht, Gottfrieid—Elisabeth Engel, 1816 from Poland
- 40. König, Christoph, 1816 from Poland
- 41. König, Johann, 1816 from Poland
- 42. König, Michael—Era (Eva) Mantey, 1816 from Poland
- 43. Konrad, Andreas—Juliana Sudnik, 1816 from Poland
- 44. Konrad, Dorothea born Steinke, 1816 from Poland
- 45. Konrad, Karoline born Gelbhaar, 1816 from Poland
- 46. Kosanke, Johann—Friederika Justawitz, 1816 from Poland
- 47. Kraus, Michael, 1816 from Poland
- 48. Krüger, Andreas, 1816 from Poland
- 49. Kuck, Gottfried, 1831 from Klöstitz, Bessarabia—Anna Jaßmann, 1816 from Poland
- 50. Kühn, Christoph—Maria Moldenhauer, 1816 from Poland
- 51. Kühn, Gottlieb—Maria Stoike, 1816 from Poland
- 52. Kuhn, Andreas, 1816 from Poland
- 53. Kuhn, Michael—Anna Christina Sukut, 1816 from Poland
- 54. Kujat, Martin, 1816 from Poland
- 55. Kujat, Miachel, 1816 from Poland—Rosina Radke, 1820 from Prussia
- 56. Kulm, Andreas—Rosina Fandrich, 1816 from Poland
- 57. Kunusch, Christian
- 58. Labrenz, Peter, 1816 from Poland
- 59. Makus, Michael—Anna Fercho, 1816 from Poland
- 60. Martin, Anna born Schulz, 1816 from Poland
- 61. Martin, Christoph, 1816 from Poland
- 62. Matz, Gottlieb—Anna Habelmann, 1816 from Poland
- 63. Mix. Gottfried, 1816 from Prussia
- 64. Müller, Jakob—Anna Christina Jahns, 1832 from Prussia
- 65. Münz, Michael, 1816 from Prussia
- 66. Neumann, Christoph, born Elbing, Prussia
- 67. Nürnberg, Jakob 1816 from Poland
- 68. Pomrenke, Gottlieb, 1816 from Poland
- 69. Radies, Johann—Anna Kälem, 1816 from Poland
- 70. Radies, Michael, ? from Poland
- 71. Reinke, Andreas—Rosina Engel, 1816 from Poland
- 72. Reinke, Christoph—Anna Martin, 1816 from Poland
- 73. Reppnak, Johann, 1816 from Poland
- 74. Richter, Christoph, 1816 from Poland
- 75. Salo, Heinrich, born in Mechlenberg in 1785
- 76. Salo, Joachim or Jahim—Christina Pomerenke, 1816 from Poland
- 77. Schmidtke, Gottfried—Rosina Makus, 1816 from Poland
- 78. Schröder, Johann—Rosina Johns, 1816 from Poland
- 79. Schröder, Martin—Maria Bergholz, 1816 from Poland
- 80. Siewert, Johann, 1816 from Poland
- 81. Sprenger, Gottfried—Christine Netzer, 1816 from Poland
- 82. Sprenger, Gottlieb, 1816 from Poland

- 83. Stelter, Gottlieb—Christina Schulz, 1816 from Poland
- 84. Stelter, Martin, 1816 from Poland
- 85. Stickel, Gottlieb, 1816 from Poland
- 86. Stoike, Johann, 1816 from Poland—Anna Schulz
- 87. Suknik, Christian, 1822 from Prussia
- 88. Sukut, Gottfried—Dorothea Mantey, 1816 from Poland
- 89. Sukut, Gottlieb, 1816 from Poland
- 90. Trübwasser, Christian—Karoline Neumann, 1816 from Poland
- 91. Weinert, August—Dorothea Konrad, 1816 from Poland
- 92. Wornad, Gottfried—Rosina Martin, 1816 from Poland
- 93. Wurnaht, Johann—Justina Ruschinski, 1816 from Poland

[Suckut's Book—page 277]

### **Emigration**

83 emigrants are designated from the list drawn up by Sexton W. Gäßler on 29 March, 1939. In sequence are: name, when emigrating and to where, number of persons leaving.

- 01. Allmer, Johannes, 1930 to Brazil, 6
- 02. Bader, Ferdinand, 1914 to Germany, 1
- 03. Bader, Johannes, 1908 to America, 5
- 04. Bader, Martin, 1902 to Siberia, 4
- 05. Breitkrauz, Daniel, 1902 to Siberia, 3
- 06. Breitkreuz, Nathanael, 1902 to America, 1
- 07. Breitkreuz, Wilhelm, 1920 in Do., 6
- 08. Böss, Reinhold, 1914 to Germany, 1
- 09. Brodehl, ?, ? i. Do., ?
- 10. Broneske, Simon, 1911 to Argentina, 1
- 11. Broneske, Wilhelm, 1901 to America, 1
- 12. Dallmann, Christian, 1901 to America, 9
- 13. Dallmann, Johann, 1903 to America, 4
- 14. Falk, Emmanuel, 1925 to Brazil, 4
- 15. Falk, Ferdinand, 1925 to Brazil, 1
- 16. Fano, Eduard, 1930 to Brazil, 6
- 17. Fano, Johannes, 1930 to Brazil, 5
- 18. Franz, Emmanuel, 1918 to Germany, 7
- 19. Franz, Johann, 1925 to Brazil, 1
- 20. Frieske, Ferdinand, 1925 to Brazil, 1
- 21. Friske, Christoph, 1889 to America, 7
- 22. Gabert, Simon, 1890 i. Do, 5
- 23. Geissler, Eduard, 1930 to America, 1
- 24. Jans, Christoph, 1902 to Siberia, 4
- 25. Jans, Samuel, 1901 to Russia, 7
- 26. Jassmann, Ferdinand, 1898 to America, 6
- 27. Jassmann, Jakob, 1902 to Siberia, 5
- 28. Jörke, Andreas, 1903 to Siberia, 5
- 29. Kelm, Andreas, 1898 to America, 5
- 30. Kelm, Immanuel, 1898 to America, 2
- 31. Klatt, Samuel, 1903 to Russia, 6
- 32. Klein, Ferdinand, 1910 to Russia, 3
- 33. Klein, Robert, 1928 to America, 6
- 34. Klein, Tobias, 1928 to America, 5\
- 35. Klein, Wilhelm, 1903 to Russia, 5
- 36. Klettke, Ferdinand, 1901 to America, 5
- 37. Klettke, Gottlieb, 1901 to America, 5
- 38. Knecht, Simon, 1897 to America, 7

- 39. Knecht, Simon, 1902 to America, 1
- 40. Knecht, Simon, 1920 i. Do., 3
- 41. König, Alexander, 1925 to Brazil, 2
- 42. König, Simon, 1901 to America, 4
- 43. Konrad, Ferdinand, 1925 to Brazil, 4
- 44. Kraus, Christian, 1902 to Siberia, 6
- 45. Krüger, Ferdinand, 1897 to American, 5
- 46. Kuck, Wilhelm, 1897 to America, 1
- 47. Kühn, Christian, 1908 to America, 1
- 48. Kühn, Simon, 1908 to America, 4
- 49. Kunusch, Ferdinand, 1903 to Russia, 3
- 50. Kunusch, Michael, 1903 to Russia, 5
- 51. Labrenz, Christian, 1898 to America, 5
- 52. Labrenz, Simon, 1907 to America, 1
- 53. Moritz, Ferdinand, 1903 to Siberia, 3
- 54. Moritz, Ferdinand, 1903 to Siberia, 2
- 55. Netzer, Christian, 1908 to America, 2
- 56. Netzer, Daniel, 1901 to America, 1
- 57. Netzer, Johannes, 1922 to Germany, 3
- 58. Pfahl, Wilhelm, 1898 to America, 2
- 59. Radies, Alexander, 1930 to Brazil, 7
- 60. Radies, Eduard, 1929 to America, 5
- 61. Radies, Ferdinand, 1932 i. Do., 3
- 62. Radies, Immanuel, 1932 i. Do., 5
- 63. Radies, Johannes, 1930 to America, 8\
- 64. Reppnak, Johannes, 1929 to America, 4
- 65. Richter, Christian, 1908 to America, 1
- 66. Rust, Samuel, 1898 to America, 4
- 67. Salo, Samuel, 1889 to America, 6
- 68. Schulz, Johann, 1903 to Russia, 5
- 69. Sievert, Ferdinand, 1902 to Siberia, 5
- 70. Sippert, August, 1925 to Brazil, 7
- 71. Sippert, Daniel, 1902 to Siberia, 3
- 72. Sippert, Gottfried, 1898 to America, 7
- 73. Weinert, Friedrich, 1902 to Siberia, 3
- 74. Weingärtner, Friedrich, 1902 to Siberia, 8
- 75. Weiss, Ferdinand, 1891 to America, 5
- 76. Weiss, Simon, 1891 to America, 3
- 77. Wornath, Daniel, 1925 to Brazil, 5
- 78. Wornath, Lydia, 1934 to America, 1
- 79. Wornath, Martin, 1902 to America, 8
- 80. Wornath, Martin, 1903 to Siberia, 5
- 81. Wornath, Simon, 1908 to America, 1
- 82. Wornath, Wilhelm, 1903 to Siberia, 7
- 83. Xanke, Simon, 1908 to America, 1

[Suckut's Book—pages 278-279]

### **Families that Went Somewhere Else or Died Out**

Since the first names are often not mentioned or were not clearly readable, only the Surnames appear. The times of their stay in Paris may also contain errors, as well as the information—actually, not many!— to where they went. The names cover only Alt-Paris. Some may already be included in the List of Emigrants (Appendix #3). (Without information = unknown).

## Name, first name	Paris from/to	Went to where?
======================================	1890-1892	Island of Crimea
02. Blischke	1830-1885	
03. Blaskowski/Blaskosken?	1840-1893	America
04. Gabert	1842	
05. Ganske	1842	
06. Brodehl	1833	
07. Jeß or Heß		
08. Kujat	1841	
09. Kulm	1852	
10. Haller and Hannemann	1839-1862	Alt-Elft?
11. Kunsch/Kunisch?	1840-1920	Transylvania/Banat?
12. Lang	1846	•
13. Meilke	1846	
14. Mielke	1846	
15. Moldenhauer	1834-1890	
16. Müller	1843	
17. Nickel	1824-1902	
18. Schröder (Tschritter)*	1846-1903	
19. Siebert/Siewert/Sievens?		
20. Siegmund, Wenzel		
21. Sucknick/Zucknick?	1826	
22. Staatsmann	1870-1918?	
23. Stephan (some)	1866	
24. Teske/Jeßke?	1841	
25. Triebwasser/Trübwasser?	1816-1918?	
26. Grabowske (from Klöstitz)	1855	
27. Groß, Johann (Freudenthal)	1818?	
28. (number missed)		
29. (number missed)		
30. Hirschkorn (Tarutino)		
31. Kittler and Mrs. Pöd		
32. Kosanke, Martin	1816-1893	1893 to America
33. Kraus/Krause/Krauß?	1840?	

34. Hartfelder and Mrs. Bork		
35. Dichoff/Reppnack	1918/1921	to Kulm
36. Meske, Johann and	1913-1919	Arzis, became a
Mrs. Emma born Broneske		manufacturer
37. Ulrich		
38. Zeller, Ferd. with family		1893 to America
39. Weingärtner	1831-1901?	
40. Wolf and Mrs. Broneske		? to America
41. Weiler (was a secretary?)	1870-1880?	
42. Weinert	1816-1892	to Tarutino
43. Weiß, Simon	1865-1894	to America
44. Weiß, Ferdinand	1867-1894	to America
45. Teske, Samuel	1841-1894	to America
46. Ulrich, Georg (merchant?)	1874-1894	to Tarutino
47. Taschner, Michael (from Krasna)**	1852-1874	to Tschemtschelle
and Mrs. Karoline Blaskowski		
48. Taschner, Michael (from Krasna)**	1852-1874	to Tschemtschelle
and Mrs. Justine Meilke		
49. Teske, Christian	1841-1884	to Gnadenfeld
50. Schweitzer, Philipp	1880?	
51. Suckut, Samuel		1887 to America
52. Siewert, Christian	1858-1895	
53. Schimke, Gottlieb & adherents	1844-1895	1895 to Schimke-Gut
54. Beck, Theodor (son of "old Beck")	1848-1911	to Kaschpalat
55. Siegler, Gottfried	????-1924	?
56. Klaudt, ?	1857-1927	to Beresina?
57. Münz, Ferdinand	1852-1890	to America
58. Kuck, Johann	1866-1892	to America
59. Kuhn, Christoph	1852-1888	to America
60. Kosanke, Ferdinand (1816?)	1862-1895	to America

Unfortunately, this information cannot be complete; in addition, there were also considerably more people who have migrated or become extinct.

<sup>\*</sup> Teacher Reinhold Tschritter from Alt-Elft told me after his own research that Schröder in Paris is identical to Tschritter in Alt-Elf, only pronunciation and spelling were different.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Here there were two mixed marriages between Catholics from Krasna (they were probably employed as hired men in Paris) and Protestants from Paris. No further instances have come to light.

[Suckut's Book—pages 279-280]

### **Those Who Attended Higher Education**

The attendance of higher education in Bessarabia was only possible from 1844, when the "Werner School" was opened in Sarata. Our Johann Michael Beck from Paris is first among the students. He was followed by many other sons and daughters from the municipality, as the list below shows. It was sent by the last director of the school, *Dr. Otto Matt*, to our compatriot Rudolf Weiß, when he wanted to write the text for the *Heimatbuch der Bessarabiensdeutschen*; this long list could not be included there. The list does not contain all names by far, especially those who were born in Paris but then moved on and only entered the Werner School from their new home. Others went to school outside Bessarabia, in *Großliebental* near Odessa, in *Chortitza* with the Mennonites and elsewhere. Here, for example, our teacher Emma Kehrer was in acoustic education. When after the turn of the century high schools were also established in Tarutino, several sons and daughters went there for education, usually the children of teachers and clerks, gradually also some farmer children.

We know that the Weiß daughters and some others have learned there, including the children of Michael Borch, our last clerk (*Notar*). In recent years, Else and Erich Pfahl (Johannes), Artur Franz (David), Oskar Reinke (Reinhold), Wilma Heer (Friedrich) and probably a few more were there.

Some from Paris who continued to study after attending these schools were temporarily teachers at the mentioned schools, for example: Oskar Kehrer, Rudolf Weiß, Theodor Weiß, Mathilde Kehrer, in Sarata as well as in Tarutino. In the book "The Higher Education of the Germans in Bessarabia" (*Das höhere Schulwesen der Deutschen in Bessarabien*), I could still find some names from Paris, arranged by years in order: Oskar Kehrer, Artur König, Alexander Kühn, Christlieb Radies, the brothers Emanuel and Emil Rall, Sawa Gavriluk, Paul-Ernst Weiß, Oskar Heer. This applies only to the boys' gymnasium and ends with the year 1932/33. Later students are mentioned above, also those of the girls' gymnasium in Tarutino. In the two schools you could finish with school –leaving examination qualifying for admission to higher education (*Abitur*), i.e. university studies, who wanted or could (because of the parents). Some students only attended high school for a few years and then left because they were needed at home or had opted for a different vocational training. Few later went to colleges and continued to study as teachers, theologians, engineers, physicians, lawyers, etc. What I learned from Prof. Rudolf Weiß or from the literature is to be mentioned here in keywords.

- 1. Wilhelm Beck became a pastor and worked in the Cherson area.
- 2. Bernhard Weiß worked at the high school in Großliebental, where he died in the turmoil of the revolution together with a child.
- 3. Immanuel Franz studied theology in Dorpat, but never held any office because he had turned to other activities. During World War I, he was an officer in the Tsarist army, mainly in the

interpreting service. When the front collapsed, he was able to come down with German troops to Bessarabia and returned to his home community, but only for a short time, then he had to flee because they had been looking for him. He was back in Russia for a short time, then went to Germany, where he found a new home as a farmer near Frankfurt on the Oder. He visited us after the escape and told his adventurous story.

- 4. Wilma Heer only graduated from high school after resettlement in Germany, then studied medicine. Today she is already in her well-deserved retirement and lives in Stuttgart.
- 5. Her brother, Oskar Heer, went to Germany after graduating from high school and studied here. His further career was unique. He received his doctorate and also received a professorship. He kindly left his "personal record" (*Lebenslauf*) to me for our history about his life and work.
- 6. Of those who could no longer finish at home, prevented by war and escape, some time after the collapse, several have studied in different disciplines. Of those born only in Germany or even after 1945, many have studied, a number of them have also obtained their doctorates or are still working at it. Today, we can say that people from Paris are no longer "behind the mountain," no longer in the shadow of other communities; today we are equal to all other municipalities from our former homeland, as "from the same tribe."

Studying at the Werner School in Sarata (order after the year of admission): Johann Michael Beck, Wilhelm Beck, Eduard Beck, Johannes Dietrich, Konrad Bork, Michael Bork, Samuel Klatt, Michael Neumann, Peter König, Gottfried Weiß, Samuel Friske, Alfred Neumann, Gottlieb König, Daniel Jaßmann, Michael Neumann, Bernhard Weiß, Wilhelm Anklam, Theodor Weiß, Alexander Jaßmann, Eduard Makus, Rudolf Weiß, Viktor Neumann, Immanuel Franz, Ernst Neumann, Alexander Weiß, Albert Jaßmann, Enst Weiß, Wilhelm Kaul, Arnold Kaul, Erna Kaul, Oskar Heer, Erna Eichelberg, Ilse Eichelberg, Artur Allmer, Theodor Kelm.

[Suckut's Book—pages 280-284]

### Senior Mayors and Clerks in the Paris Wolost

Names and times from 1816-1871, when Paris belonged to the Klöstitz *Wolost*, and specific village administration which it had is not known. The names taken from *Gemeindebericht von 1848*.

Since Paris became an independent *Wolost* (*Gebiet* administration) in 1871-1872, the authorities have requested annual information, which was then published in the *Odessaer Heimatkalender* until the beginning of the First World War. Unfortunately, as not all issues are available, these statements also have gaps of which we do not know anything. Yearly data or other figures should therefore be taken with caution.

Year	Wolost Administrator	Wolost Clerk	Residents
1872-1880	Unknown	Weiler?	around 2,000
1881	Wilhelm Jans	Christian Ruck	2,022
1882	August Zeller	Christian Ruck	2,036
1883	Gottlieb Schimke	Christian Ruck	2,036
1884	Gottlieb Schimke	Christian Ruck	2,047
1885	Gottlieb Schimke	Wilhelm Bechtle	2,104
1886-1893	Gottlieb Schimke	Wilhelm Bechtle	2,405
		(with diploma for service zeal)	
1894	Andreas Labrensz	Wilhelm Bechtle	2,629
1895	Andreas Labrensz	Wilhelm Bechtle	?
1896-	Gottfried Suckut	August Erdmann	2,650
1899	Gottfried Suckut	August Erdmann	?
1900	Wilhelm Klein	August Erdmann	2,705
(Here begins	a wave of emigration and le	eaving the area)	
1902	Wilhelm Klein	Jakob Höllwarth	1,450
1903	Wilhelm Breitkreutz	Jakob Höllwarth	1,440
1904-	Wilhelm Breitkreutz	Jakob Höllwarth	1,495
1908	always the same statemen	its (Names, Resident numbers fluctuate)	
1909	Gottfried Suckut	Jakob Höllwarth	1,426
1910	Gottfried Suckut	Jakob Höllwarth	1,464
1911	Andreas Labrensz	Wilhelm Kaul	1,457
1912	Gottlieb Franz	Wilhelm Kaul	1,498
1913	Gottlieb Franz	Wilhelm Kaul	1,521
1914-1919	Wilhelm Breitkreutz	Wilhelm Kaul* (1919 resigned,	1,551
		because he did not have a	
		command of the Romanian language)	

\* According to his daughter Maria Schnaidt née Kaul, her father was awarded by the governor on behalf of the tsar on the government building steps in 1912/1913 and received three medals of merit: one each in gold, silver and bronze.

During Romanian times (1918-1940), the Wolost came to an end, and in its place came the *Communa (Gemeinde/*municipality), the administration was now called *Primaria*. Those elected into office now received different title/names: The Senior Mayor (*Oberschulz*) was abolished and replaced with a *Primar (Schulz/Bürgermeister)*, a *Notar (Schreiber/*Clerk)—who was a state employee, and the secretary (*Sekretär*)

As far as we can still confirm the names, we list them here. The development of the population is no longer known, it went up, sometimes down, especially with waves of emigration, such as 1925 and 1929. At the time of the Resettlement, as of October 1940, Paris, together with its daughter Neu-Paris, had about 2,200 German inhabitants, in addition to 103 foreigners.

In the course of the Resettlement, several families, who had left Paris after 1938 and were in Banat or Transylvania, returned to their fellow-countrymen in the camps in Dresden (as it had probably been agreed).

Now, however, the list of municipal administration in Romanian times:

Year	Name of Primars/Candidates	Name of Notars	/ Secretary
1919-1920	Gottlieb Sprenger	Andreas Krämer (1919-1924)	?
1920-1922	Johannes Suckut	Andreas Krämer (1919-1924)	Im. Suckut
1922-1923	David Breitkreutz and Wilhelm Ölke	Andreas Krämer (1919-1924)	Im. Suckut
1923-1925	Simon Bader and Wilhelm Ölke	Andreas Krämer (1919-1924)	Im. Suckut
1925-1927	Wilhelm Ölke and Daniel Allmer	Karl Winkler (1924-1930)	Im. Suckut
			+ A. Hohloch
1927-1929	Friedrich Heer and E. Suckut	Karl Winkler (1924-1930)	A. Hohloch
1929-1930	Immanuel Franz and E. Suckut	Karl Winkler (1924-1930)	A. Hohloch
1930-1932	David Breitkreutz and Daniel Allmer	Michael Borck	A. Hohloch
1932-1935	Daniel Allmer and Immanuel Franz	Michael Borck	Im. Suckut (till 1933)
1935-1937	Immanuel Franz	Michael Borck	unknown
1937-1940	Theodor Franz	Michael Borck	Dobler
	(until the occupation by Russian troops of	on 18 June, 1940)	

The election term was usually three years, elections mostly in the spring, therefore the overlap of the annual figures. There were exceptions for death, resignation or government changes and new elections in Greater Romania (that is, in Bucharest).

Each municipality also had a community servant, in Paris he was called *Schütz*. The Pomreinke family was that for a very long time: father Josef, then son Johannes until his death in 1930, after him his brother Ferdinand until 1939. The last one was Reinhold Falk. *Notar* and *Schütz* usually had their official residence in the government office (*Primaria*), so that they could be reached at any time.

#### Names of Teachers in Russian and Romanian Time

#### a) In Russian Time 1816-1917/18

Some names are included in the *Gemeindebericht von 1848* as well as in the *Kirchspielschronik von Alt-Elft*. There they were still house schools and house teachers. It was not until 1848/49 that the first trained teacher in Paris, the "Werner Student" Michael Beck, was known in the village as the "Old Beck." Records in turn, as in the administration, can only be found since 1872, when Paris had become its own *Wolost*. As in the administration, there are gaps here for reasons already mentioned. Often we are only dependent on conjecture or on the statements of the older generation, as well as they could still know and mention. In Russian times, there was the first teacher (*Schuleiter*) and a second teacher, who was an assistant and usually had to teach the Russian language. If it was not Russians, who were rarely found here, then the second teacher had to teach this subject. In addition to German, the first teacher had religion and children's teaching (*Kinderlehre*). Here is the information from existing calendars:

Time	First Teacher (School head)	Second Teacher (Assistant)	Number of Students		
1848-1849	Michael Beck (alone)		about 220		
1890			up to 275		
1890-	Christian Unterseher	W. Malijarenko, P. Kowalenko	about 220		
1902-1903		J. Kowalenko	up to 270		
1902-1903	Andreas Kehrer	Freidrich Heer	up to 290		
1911-1912			•		
1911-1915	Martin Weiß, Reinhold Wagner, E.	. Haberstroh, Gustav Walter, Chr. Idler (one	year), about 200		
	,	S. Tatanofsky	,		
1915-1917	The school was closed, the teachers were drafted. There was a private school in the homes of				
	Miss Emma Kehrer and Miss Emm	-			

#### b) After permission granted again by the Romanian Government

From 1917/18 to 1940, the following teachers worked at our school: Martin Weiß (1917-1918); Reinhold Wagner (until 1924); Gustav Walter (until 1923); Christian Idler (1919-1923); Emil Baisch (unknown); Johannes Eichelberg (1921/22-1939); Alexander Jörke (1924-1928); Miss Emma Kehrer (1922-1940); Albert Eckert (1926-1940); Immanuel Steudle (1927-1940); Johannes Keller (1928-1939); Emil Heer (1934-1940); For a year these ladies were part of the school: Käthe Simsont (1934/35) and E. Krämer (1935/36). Other names are not known.

The following teachers worked as school directors in Romanian time:

(1918-1924) Reinhold Wagner, then moved with family to Sarata; (1924-1939) Johannes Eichelberg, then moved to Friedensfeld; (1939-1940) Constantin Cosaku and Albert Eckert (only provisional). The teachers were partially called up, the lessons could no longer be given in full and on a regular basis.

After the departure of the long-time Sexton-Teacher (*Küsterlehrer*) Martin Weiß, the following teachers were successive, sometimes alternated: Reinhold Wagner, Johannes Eichelberg, Immanuel Steudle, Johannes Keller and Albert Eckert (from 1932 to 1934 he had to help out in Katzbach). The teachers had the office of sexton-teacher on the side.

It was not until 1934 that the first lecturer-sexton teacher (Lektor-Küsterlehrer) came to the Paris school, responsible for German and religion, for which he had additional training and the corresponding examination. The sexton was a deputy of the pastor and was allowed to carry out all ecclesiastical ministry acts, but no confirmations, no weddings and no holy communion worship service (Abendmahlsgottesdienst). Baptisms performed were confirmed during the pastor's visit, "blessed." The sextons were usually also the organists, leaders of the school choir and church choir, and they also kept the church records in the congregation. Their superior was the elected curator in official matters, in respect to the spiritua—the pastor. He was only allowed to deliver his sermons from the lower pulpit, which were reading services (Lesegottesdienste) based on good sermon books. The upper pulpit was reserved only for the pastor. If the pastor and the sexton were absent, the curator or another member of the church council was allowed to hold the reading service. As a rule, these were the leading Brethren of the Fellowship Movement. From 1934 to 1935, Otto Steudle (brother of Immanuel), who then went to Sarata to the practice classes (Übungsklasse) of the Werner School. Wilhelm Gäßler held the office from 1935 until the Resettlement of 1940. He was also resettled in the Reich along with the people of Paris.

Romanian teachers (as in the past with some Russian ones) were rarely and not long employed by us. They did not understand us, we did not understand them. And if it was a matter of getting rid of them soon, then one did not speak the "German language" (which was forbidden at times in school!), then we just spoke our Low German language—our Platt, also in the classroom. Here were these teachers with their Latin background and they saw to it to get away from here as soon as possible. Other known names are listed here: Dimitrov George, Jonescu Kalin and Nicu Grecescu; since the mid-thirties then the "unforgettable" Constantin Cosaku, because of how he did things, was called "Dracu" (devil). When he was not able to hear it, we shouted in chorus: "Constantin Cosaku—duce la Dracu (Dutsch la Draku)!" In our language: Constantin Cosaku—go to the devil! But unfortunately the "devil" stayed.

### **Members of the Co-operative Association**

According to the written list by Daniel Allmer: Rudolf Wornath, Immanuel Steudle, Johannes Keller (until his departure in 1939 to Arzis), Simon Breitkreutz, Artur Pöd, Albert Eckert, Immanuel Franz, Emil Heer, Daniel Allmer, Johannes Breitkreutz, Reinhold Franz, Gustav Bader, Otto Radies, Michael Borck, Simon Konrad, Johannes Kelm, Theodor Fano, Artur Breitkreutz, Wilhelm Breitkreutz, Reinhold Suckut, Albert Pfahl, Ferdinand Knecht, Johann Fano, Heinrich Kalmbach (two shares). The latter was the head of the co-op store, in charge of accounts was Immanuel Steudle, registered board member Rudolf Wornath.

In the Dresden camp, a picture was taken of all those who could be there.

### Members of the Hitler Youth Squad (Kameradschaft)

Teacher Albert Eckert was the leader, and he was able to create from memory a list shortly before his death, which may also have gaps: Albert Eckert, Theodor Franz, Artur Bader, Artur Pöd, Alexander Sippert, Heinrich Kalmbach, Arnold Radies, Willi Knecht, Emil and Willi Ziebart, Reinhold Suckut (Maria), Otto Eichelberg (Reinhold), Rudolf Wornath, Artur

Scheffelmeier, Artur Allmer, Artur König, Reinhold Falk, Woldemar Bork, Robert Quellmann, Arnold Broneske, Otto Gust.

They had their own uniform and their ongoing meetings, also associated with teaching sessions. This has also been the case with the girls in recent years, but in modest beginnings. In Paris, the influence of the "Brethren" was so strong that this movement could not quite arise, as in other municipalities. With us, the community youth, the "Youth League for Decisive Christianity" was a block against the Hitler Youth Squad. Nevertheless, the members of the "male squad" must be given credit: they were the helpers and preparers in the implementation of the Resettlement in September and October of 1940. Two men went from yard to yard and recorded all the assets into pre-prepared lists. The members of the Resettlement Commission had an easy time verifying this together with them. So they had done good preparatory work, not to the detriment of our community! For all the rejection of this "Movement," this must be said for the They were also the ones who organized and carried out club life, sake of the truth. companionship, cultural events and teaching courses; they were in their own way a formative force, a converging and cohesive element in the village community, even in our ethnic group in general. This must not simply be 'ignored'; they belonged to us, were part of our Germanness there in the foreign place, a part of our village community.

[page 285-298 — space after list of name(s) indicates end of a household]

### List of Names of those who Resettled from Paris and Neu-Paris in 1940

The lists of names of the resettled people from Paris and Neu-Paris were checked and compiled according to existing documents available to us.

Dowig	Dogg	arabia
raiis,	DCSS	ai avia

Adolph, Albert

Adolph, Johanna née Eichelberg

Adolph, Alexander

Adolph, Mathilde née Suckut

Adolph, Rosine née Zahl

Adolph, Emma

Adolph, Anna

Adolph, Adele

Adolph, Olga

Allmer, Daniel

Allmer, Justine née Knecht

Allmer, Artur

Allmer, Ilse

Allmer, Eduard

Allmer, Hulda née Sommerfeld

Allmer, Alwin

Allmer, Johanna née Bader

Allmer, Wanda

Allmer, Otto

Allmer, Hulda née Hannemann

Allmer, Edwin Allmer, Wilhelm Allmer, Alide

Allmer, Simon

Allmer, Mathilde née Dallmann

Allmer, Alfred

Bader, Albert

Bader, Regina née Sippert

Bader, Helmut Baber, Hilda Bader, Cäcilia Bader, Otto Bader, Gertrud Bader, Amalia née Klein

Bader, Emil

Bader, Artur 1

Bader, Herta née Krüger

Bader, Willi Bader, Anna Bader, Ewald

Bader, Erika

Bader, Artur 2

Bader, Ida née Weiß

Bader, Erich

Bader, Artur 3

Bader, Alma née Broneske

Bader, Emil

Bader, Eveline née Ölke

Bader, Ferdinand

Bader, Justine née Jaßmann

Bader, Gottfried

Bader, Pauline, née (?)

Bader, Gustav

Bader, Emma née Krüger

Bader, Artur Bader, Wilma Bader, Leonida

Bader, Jakob

Bader, Magdalena née Siegler

Bader, Klara

Bader, Jakob 2

Bader, Johannes Bader, Hulda née Jesse

Bader, Oskar

Bader, Adelheid née Franz

Bader, Hugo

Bader, Woldemar

Bader, Edwin

Bader, Otto

Bader, Pauline née Netzer

Bader, Albert Bader, Artur Bader, Emil Bader, Traugott

Bader, Robert

Bader, Emma née Knodel

Bader, Woldemar Bader, Hildegard

Bader, Simon

Bader, Sophie née Hintz

Bader, Theodor

Bader, Herta née Klillmann

Bader, Ilse Bader, Adeline Bader, Erwin Bader, Hildegard

Bauer, Christlieb

Bauer, Karoline née Groß

Bauer, Adele Bauer, Hugo Bauer, Lilli Bauer, Wilma Bauer, Erna Bauer, Herbert

Bauer Johannes

Bauer, Emma née Pfahl

Bauer, Elfriede Bauer, Helmut Bauer, Ilse Bauer, Emil

Bork, Edwin Breitkreutz, Johannes Bech, Jakob Breitkreutz, Emilie née Stekudle Bech, Karoline née Eichelberg Bork, Christlieb Breitkreutz, Hilde Bech, Oskar Bork, Frieda née Kühn Breitkreutz, Erich Bech, Artur Bork, Erwin Breitkreutz, Klara Bech, Emil Bork, Elviere Breitkreutz, Artur Breitkreutz, Gerhard Bierwag, Adele née Weiß Bork, David Breitkreutz, Woldemar Bork, Katharina née Allmer Breitkreutz, Ilse Bierwag, Klara née Weiß Bierwag, Erika Bork, Eduard Breitkreutz, Otto Bork, Mathilde née Radies Breitkreutz, Adele née Raides Bork, Woldemar Breitkreutz, Cäcilie Bietz, Gotthhilf Bietz, Irma née Reppnack Bork, Charlotte Breitkreutz, Ilse Bietz, Ilse Bork, Johann Breitkreutz, Reinhold Böß, Eduard Bork, Mathilde née Kelm Breitkreutz, Emma née Böß, Emma née Gust Bork, Emil Sommerfeld Böß, Eleonore Bork, Gustav Breitkreutz, Erich Bork, Adele Breitkreutz, Artur Breitkreutz, Woldemar Böttcher, Artur Böttcher, Lene née Bork Bork, Johannes Bork, Lydia née Fano Breitkreutz, Simon Bork, Ilse Böttcher, Friedrich Breitkreutz, Emma née Krüger Böttcher, Christine née Scheibe Bork, Emil Breitkreutz, Liinda Böttcher, Ella Brk, Hulda Breitkreutz, Hugo Böttcher, Anna Bork, Olga Breitkreutz, Wilhelm Böttcher, Otto Breitkreutz, Lydia née Bork Bork, Jakob Böttcher, Emma née Frieske Bork, Berta née Krüger Breitkreutz, Herbert Böttcher, Wilma Bork, Anna Breitkreutz, Willi Böttcher, Erika Breitkreutz, Ilse Böttcher, Hugo Bork, Otto Bork, Erna née König Broneske, Alexander Broneske, (?) née Fano Borck, Michael Borck, Olga née Siewert Bork, Reinhold Borck, Irma Bork, Olga née Ring Broneske, Christlieb Broneske, Lydia née Raab Borck, Klothilde Borck, Alwin Bork, Samuel Broneske, Elfriede Borck, Hilde Bork, Hulda née Franz Broneske, Helmut Broneske, Ella Bork, Erwin Bork, Albert Bork, Leonide Broneske, Selma Bork, Hulda née Draht Broneske, Hugo Bork, Gertrud Bork, Wilhelm Bork, Christiane née Zeller Broneske, Eduard Broneske, Eugine née Quast Bork, Amalia née Kelm Bork, Erna Breitkreutz, Arnold Broneske, Adeline Bork, Emma Breitkreutz, Adeline née Krüger Broneske, Gerhard Bork, Anette Breitkreutz, Woldemar Broneske, Alice Bork, Artur Bork, Gertrude (Alma) Breitkreutz, Artur Broneske, Eduard Breitkreutz, Adelheid née Richter Broneske, Lydia née Franz Bork, Artur Breitkreutz, Wilma Broneske, Ilse Bork, Emilie née Haase Breitkreutz, Leonide Breitkreutz, Elviere Broneske, Emanuel Bork, Alide Bork, Erna Broneske, Eugina née Ölke Broneske, Olga Bork, Hugo Breitkreutz, David

Broneske, Hugo

Bork, Herbert

Broneske, Johannes Dallmann, Erna Eichelberg, Lilli Broneske, Sophie née Draht Dallmann, Christlieb Eichelberg, Gertrud Broneske, Arnold Eichelberg, Erich Broneske, Ella Dallmann, Christine née Radies Eichelberg, Horst Broneske, Emil Dallmann, Gustav Eichelberg, Therese née Weiß Dallmann, Lvdia née Pfahl Broneske, Johannes I Broneske, Johannes Dallmann, Hermine Fal, Alexander Broneske, Karoline née Bader Falk, Olga née Breitkreutz Broneske, Reinhold Dallmann, Johannes Falk, Arnold Broneske, Linda Dallmann, Emma née König Falk, Woldemar Falk, Alide Broneske, Otto Dieterle, Christian Broneske, Else née Quast Dieterle, Emma née Jaßmann Falk, Gideon Broneske, Erwin Dieterle, Elfriede Falk, Olga née König Broneske, Elsa Dieterle, Otto Falk, Alwin Dieterle, Alide Broneske, Otto Falk, Jakob Broneske, Mathilde née Eichelberg Falk, Salomine née Gust Dietrich, Johannes Broneske, Gertrud Dietrich, Mathilde née Bader Falk, Hugo Broneske, Erwin Dietrich, Hugo Falk, Ernst Dietrich, Woldemar Falk, Eward Dietrich, Wanda Broneske, Samuel Falk, Ilse Broneske, Elisabeth née Suckut Dietrich, Elviere Falk, Erika Broneske, Simon Draht, Daniel Falk, Johannes Broneske, Johanna née Knodel Draht, Christine née Münz Falk. Maria née Ouast Broneske, Hugo Falk, Willi Draht, Eduard Falk, Selma Buchholz, Alexander Draht, Mathilde née Bork Buchholz, Lydia née König Draht, Ernst Falk, Reinhold Buchholz, Irma Draht, Lilli Falk, Hulda née Salo Buchholz, Lilli Draht, Emil Falk, Elviere Buchholz, David Draht, Elfriede Falk, Wanda Buchholz, Ilse Draht, Adele Falk, Artur Buchholz, Albert Draht, Willi Falk, Leonide Falk, Siegfried Buchholz, Christian Draht, Johannes Draht, Mathilde née Pfahl Fano, Christlieb Fano, Olga née Breitkreutz Buchholz, David Draht, Helmut Buchholz, Anna néenee Fano Fano, Wilhelm Draht, Anna Buchholz, Luise Fano, Artur Buchholz, Lilli Draht, Johannes Fano, Elviere Buchholz, Wilhelm Draht, Mathilde née Kühn Buchholz, Else Draht, Anna Fano, Emil Buchholz, Emil Draht, Alide Fano, Hulda née Ziebart Buchholz, Gottlieb Eckert, Albert Fano, Johann Buchholz, Olga née Broneske Eckert, Erna née Heer Fano, Martha née Schalkowski Buchholz, Hugo Eckert, Edwin Fano, Hugo Fano, Elviere Buchholz, Olga Eckert, Edith Eckert, Brunhilde Buchholz, Tobias Fano, Johann Buchholz, Emilie née Beck Eichelberg, Christine née König Fano, Ottilie née König Eichelberg, Otto Dallmann, Christlieb Fano, Michael Dallmann, Mathilde née König Eichelberg, Ottomar Fano, Martha née Makus

Dallmann, Wilhelm

Eichelberg, Emma née Sukut

Fano, Emma Franz, Salomine née Dietrich Franz, Arnold Fano, Else Franz, Artur Franz, Artur Fano, Erna Franz, Ilse Franz, Emanuel Fano, Hulda Franz, Johann Franz, Emanuel Franz, Erna Franz, Luise née Suckut Fano, Theodor Franz, Johannes Fano, Rosine née König Franz, Christlieb Fano, Albert Franz, Otto Franz, Else née Beglau Fano, Adele Franz, Gottfried Franz, Eduard Fano, Wilhelm Franz. Emilie née Klein Franz, Immanuel Franz, Olga née Pfahl Flöther, Immanuel Franz, Erna née Kison Flöther. Therese née Grabatin Franz, Ernst Franz, Gertrud Franz, Ewald Franz, Leonide Flöther, Helmut Flöther, Woldemar Franz. Justine née Franz Franz, Gottfried Franz, Margarethe née Jaßmann Flöther, Jakob Flöther, Magdalena née Lang Franz, Katharina née Wildermuth Flöther, Emma Franz, Ida Franz, Johann Flöther, Frieda Franz, Mathilde née Senz Franz, Johannes Franz, Robert Flöther, Lydia née Richter Franz, Anna née Moritz Franz, Lydia Flöther, Otto Franz, Nathanael Franz, Johann 2 Flöther, Lilli née Tobler Franz, Martha née König Franz, Justine née König Flöther, Emil Franz, Anna Franz, Otto Flöther, Gertrud Franz, Emma Franz, Eduard Franz, Lydia Franz, Albert Föhl, Jakob Franz, Beni Franz, Wilhelm Föhl. Ottilie née Hanke Franz, Gustav Franz, Emma Föhl, Alma Föhl, Johannes Franz, Reinhold Franz, Theodor Föhl, Gustav Franz. Emma née Jans Franz, Hulda née König Franz, Gertrud Föhl, Albert Föhl, Valentine Franz, Alide Gässler, Wilhelm Föhl, Lilli Gässler, Elfriede née Kränbring Franz, Reinhold Gässler, Ingrid Föhl, Jakob Franz, Salome née Kühn Föhl, Ida Franz, Alma Geisler, Benjamin Franz, Willi Geisler, Cäcilie née Beierle Föhl, Rosa Föhl, Wilhelm Geisler, Gertrud Franz, Hugo Geisler, Ewald Franz, Alexander Franz, Simon Geisler, Tusnelda Franz, Emma née Kison Franz, Emma née Siebert Franz, Willi Franz, Anna Geisler, Christlieb Franz, Wilma Franz, Ermine Geisler, Ottilie née Buchholz Franz, Helene Geisler, Arnold Geisler, Woldemar Franz, Theodor Franz, David Franz, Justine née Fano Franz, (?) née Hille Franz, Linda Geisler, Johannes Geisler, Ottilie née Netz Franz, Albert Franz, Leonida Franz, Artur Franz, Emil Geisler, Woldemar Franz, Arnold Franz, Lydia Geisler, Emma Geisler, Wilma Franz, Ella Franz, Emma Frieske, Benjamin Franz, Christiane née Stock Geisler, Christine née Zeller Franz, Emil Geisler, Lydia

Franz, Eduard

Haupt, Artur Golz, Johannes Jaßmann, Alexander Golz, Hilde née Tschritter Heer, Emil Jaßmann, Christine née Sawall Heer, Flora née Walter Jaßmann, Anna Golz, Karl Heer, Waltraud Jaßmann, Maria Golz, Berta née Falk Golz, Erna Heer, Lydia née Anklam Jaßmann, Albert Golz, Irma Heer, Wilma Jaßmann, Johanna née Renke Golz, Ernst Golz, Hilde Hermann, August Jaßmann, Alfred Golz. Adeline Hermann, Katharina née Jaßmann, Erna née Reich Jaßmann, Woldemar Weingärtner Golz, Karoline née Pfitzner Hermann, Else Jaßmann, Alwin Hermann, Hilde Gust, Albert Hermann, Alma Jaßmann, Artur Gust, Emilie née Röchert Hermann, Herbert Jaßmann, Helene née Salo Gust, Hugo Hermann, Emma Jaßmann, Hiltrude Gust, Woldemar Hermann, Lilli Gust, Artur Hermann, Hugo Jaßmann, Christlieb Gust, Wilma Hermann, Artur Jaßmann, Lydia née Geck Hermann, kEmil Jaßmann, Emil Gust, Otto Jaßmann, Hugo Hermann, Valentin Jaßmann, Maria Gust, Reinhold Hermann, Anastasia née Sriol Jaßmann, Andreas Gust, Mathilde née Falk Hermann, Rose Jaßmann, Oskar Gust, Reinhold Hermann, Anna Gust, Emilie Jaßmann, Emanuel Hermann, Maria Jaßmann, Emilie née Schulz Haase, Freidrich Jans, Albert Jaßmann, Albert Haase, Rosine née Kreis Jans, Emma née Ring Jaßmann, Walter Haase, Lkara Jans, Helmut Haase, Erna Jans, Wilma Jaßmann, Gottfried Jans, Erna Jaßmann, Maria née Maas Haase, Albert Haase, Anna née Kühn Jans, Eduard Jaßmann, Gottlieb Haase, Charlotte Jans, Katharina née Pfahl Jaßmann, Katharina née Radies Jans, Else Jaßmann, Gotthilf Handel, Georg Jans, Adele Handel, Rosine née Netzer Jans, Irma Jaßmann, Herbert Handel, Helene Jans, Gertrud Jaßmann, Lydia née Allmer Handel, Rebekka Jans, Erna Jaßmann, Aline Handel, Elfriede Jaßmann, Irma Jans, Ernst Handel, Gottlieb Krüger, Elfriede Jaßmann, Johanna née Krämer Handel, Georg Jans, Emil Handel, Berta née Moritz Jans, Berta née Schulz Jaßmann, Johannes Handel, Erwin Jans, Elviere Jaßmann, Hulda née Janke Handel, Richard Jaßmann, Else Handel, Woldemar Jans, Johannes Jaßmann, Arnold Jans, Herta née Salo Jaßmann, Ernst Handel, Johannes Jans, Hilda Jaßmann, Artur Handel, Berta née Kühn Jans, Wilhelm Jans, Wilbert Jaßmann, Johannes 2 Jaßmann, Helene née Dutzulesku Haupt, Johann

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Jaßmann, Irene

Jaßmann, Johannes

Jaßmann, Berta née Pomreinke

Jans, Otto

Jans, Ilse

Jans, Lydia née Bader

Jans, Ernst, Jans, Samuel

Haupt, Berta née Krüger

Haupt, Otto

Haupt, Emil

Haupt, Ella

Jaßmann, Irma Jaßmann, Helmut Jaßmann, Alice Jaßmann, Frieda Jaßmann, Ilse Jaßmann, Ernst

Jaßmann, Justine née Hannemann

Jaßmann, Otto

Jaßmann. Christine née Klukas

Jaßmann, Linda

Jaßmann, Reinhold

Jaßmann, Else née Ehresmann

Jaßmann, Selma

Jaßmann, Robert

Jaßmann, Berta née Tschritter

Jaßmann, Herta Jaßmann, Lilli Jaßmann, Woldemar Jaßmann, Ilse

Jaßmann, Wilhelm

Jaßmann, Mathilde née Kelm

Jaßmann, Hulda Jaßmann, Artur Jaßmann, Arnold Jaßmann, Frieda Jaßmann, Herbert Jaßmann, Ernst

Jaßmann, Jakobine née Hobelmann

Jesse, Alexander Jesse, Berta née Baier Jesse, Eduard Jesse, Olga Jesse, Heinrich Jesse, Anna

Jesse, Artur

Jesse, Emma-Leontine née

Menschbach Jesse, Emilie

Jörke, Adolf

Jörke, Luise née Unrath

Jörke, Emil Jörke, Hugo Jörke, Leonide

Kalmbach, Heinrich Kalmbach, Ida née Siewert Kalmbach, Siegfried Kalmbach, Gerhard

Kehrer, Emma

Kelesch, Johannes Kelesch, Hulda née Gust

Kelesch, Ernst Kelesch, Alma Kelesch, Georg Kelesch, Johannes

Kelm, Albert

Kelm. Mathilde née Pöd

Kelm, Ella Kelm, Ilse Kelm, Emil Kelm, Selma

Kelm, Johannes

Kelm, Emma née Knecht

Kelm, Annette Kelm. Artur Kelm, Hugo Kelm, Wanda

Kelm, Otto

Kelm, Emma née König

Kelm, Woldemar

Kelm, Wilhelm

Kelm, Amalia née Suckut

Kelm, Theodor Kelm, Ernst

Kison, Alexander Kison. Ida née Neumann

Kison, Selma

Klatt, Gottfried Klatt, Herta née Heer

Klein, Artur

Klein, Berta née Eberhardt

Klein, Edwin

Klein, Daniel

Klein, Salomine née Ring

Klein, David

Klein, Christine née Grässle

Klein, Helga

Klein, Gustav

Klein, Hulda née Sucknik

Klein, Erwin

Klein, Johann

Klein, Evaline née Ölke

Klein, Gottlob Klein, Emil

Klein, Arnold

Klein, Oskar

Klein, Mathilde née Frieske

Klein, Wilma Klein, Elfriede

Klein, Otto

Klein, Adele née Raab

Klein. Renate Klein. Leontine

Klein, Theodor

Klein. Else née Makus

Klettke, Albert

Klettke, Hulda née Suckut

Klettke, Ottomar Klettke, Wilma

Klettke, Bernard

Klettke, Chrstine née Netzer

Klettke, Lydia née Ölke

Klettke, Albert Klettke, Ida Klettke, Hilde Klettke, Irma Klettke, Artur

Klettke, Otto

Klettke, Katharina née Buchholz

Klettke, Johannes Klettke, Elfriede Klettke, Emil Klettke, Hugo Klettke, Edwin

Knecht, Alexander

Knecht, Rosine née Tonach

Knecht, Lilli Knecht, Martha Knecht, Albert

Knecht, Ferdinand

Knecht, Katharina née Knecht

Knecht, Martha Knecht, Eduard

Knecht, Johannes

Knecht, Emma née Jaßmann

Knecht, Ilse Knecht, Hugo

Knecht, Johann

Knecht, Olga née Dallmann

Knecht, Johanna Knecht, Gustav

König, Herta König, Otto Knecht, Reinhold König, Alma König, Elsa née Reinke Knecht, Elisa née Kelm König, Erich Knecht, Alma König, Gottlieb König, Edith Knecht, Adele König, Lydia née Heth Knecht, Klara König, Otto (David) König, Klara née Reich Knecht, Hugo König, Immanuel Knecht, Lilli König, Erna née Jans König, Elwire König, Kuno König, Wanda Knecht, Wilhelm König, Wanda Knecht, Melita née Buchfink König, Simon Knecht, Willi König, Johanna née Krüger König, Rebekka née Gehring König, Selma Knecht, Annette Knecht, Maria König, Gertrud König, Wilhelm Knecht, Herbert König, Pauline née Ziehmann König, Artur König, Wilhelm Knodel, Gottlieb König, Johannes König, Oskar Knodel, Frieda née Bader König, Lydia née Buchholz König, Emil König, Gotthold König, Emil Knodel, Herbert König, Helmut König, Egon König, Arnold König, Wanda Knodel, Adeline née Tobler König, Willi Knodel, Ludwig König, Otto Konrad, David Knodel, Gottliebe née Tschritter Konrad, Emma née Bader Knodel, Albert König, Johannes Konrad, Erna Knodel, Thomas König, (?) née (?) Konrad, Selma König, Ida Konrad, Hugo Knodel, Artur König, Emil König, Albert König, Albert Konrad, Simon König, Lydia née Quast Konrad, Mathilde née Bader König, Alma König, Lydia née Stelter Konrad, Emil König, HHildegard König, Ernst Konrad, Hugo König, Albert Konrad, Willi König, Albert 2 König, Olga König, Emma née Reinke Kosanke, Christine née Kubin König, Alwin König, Lydia König, Bruno Kosanke, Daniel Kosanke, Olga née Ruf König, Margarethe née Sprenger König, Andreas König, Selma Kosanke, Ella König, Emma née Draht König, Gertrud Kosanke, Emil Kosanke, Ernst König, Martha née Konrad König, Artur Kosanke, Alma König, Hulda née Dallmann König, Lilli Kosanke, Wilma König, Adele Kosanke, Johann König, Artur König, Martha née Ziebart König, Maria née Schlenker Kroisand, David Ziebart, Leonide König, Hulda Kroisand, Emilie née Ring König, Ernst (Hulda) Kroisand, Alfred König, David König, Wilhelmine née Flöther König, Mathilde née Allmer Kroisand, Reinhold König, Eduard Kroisand, Ida née Ehresmann König, Hugo König, David Kroisand, Waldemar König, Ida née Ruf Kroisand, Alice König, Emil König, Otto König, Lilli König, Irma née Pfahl Krüger, Albert König, Frieda König, Erich Krüger, Elfriede née Ost König, Hugo König, Erika

Krüger, Artur

König, Ella

Krüger, Mathilde née Tschritter Kühn, Lydia née Jans Kuck, Adele Krüger, Elfriede Krüger, Lilli Kühn, Christlieb Labrenz, Andreas Krüger, Wilhelmine Kühn, Ottilie née Manthei Labrenz, Rebekka née Dietrich Krüger, Emil Kühn, Erna Labrenz, Woldemar Krüger, Arnold Kühn, Else Labrenz, Paul Kühn, Ella Labrenz, Selma Kühn, Willi Krüger, Ernestine née Rust Labrenz, Erika Krüger, Gertrud Kühn, Otto Labrenz, Edwin Kühn, Alma Krüger, Gottfried Landsiedel, Albert Landsiedel, Hulda née Schütz Krüger, Luise née Reinke Kühn, Daniel Kühn, Rebekka née Unrath Krüger, Gottfried Kühn. Immanuel Lehmann, Emilie née Klein Krüger, Emma née Reinke Kühn, Albert Krüger, Johannes Lehmann, Otto Krüger, Ilse Kühn, Ferdinand Lehmann, Olga née Pöd Krüger, Emma Kühn, Hulda née Pfahl Lehmann, Hugo Lehmann, Ernst Kühn, Selma Krüger, Justine née Krause Kühn, Wilhelm Lehmann, Reinhold Krüger, Otto Kühn, Friedrich Lehmann, Ottilie née Kison Krüger, Luise née Sprenger Kühn, Emilie née Wist Lehmann, Woldemar Krüger, Hugo Lehmann, Erwin Kühn, Lilli Krüger, Herbert Kühn, Hugo Krüger, Ernst Lewtschenko, Jakob Krüger, Wilma Lewtschenko, Eleanore née Kühn, Hugo Krüger, Elviere Kühn, Olga née Bork Simsont Kühn, Lydia Krüger, Otto Kühn, Ella Maier, Johannes Krüger, Emma née Bork Kühn, Selma Maier, Klara née Moritz Krüger, Wilma Maier, Ilse Krüger, Helmut Kühn, Immanuel Kühn, Katharina née Gierk Maier, Paul Krüger, Robert Kühn, Alma Maier, Ottilie née Frieske Krüger, Emma née Konrad Kühn, Artur Maier, Otto Krüger, Selma Kühn, Otto Maier, Lydia Krüger, Alwin Kühn, Oskar Maier, Klara Kühn, Egon Krüger, Simon Makus, Immanuel Krüger, Martha née Allmer Makus, Maria née Born Kühn, Johannes Makus, Andreas Krüger, Arnold Kühn, Pauline née Mahlke Krüger, Willi Makus, Frieda Kühn, Reinhold Krüger, Simon Kühn, Berta née Mahl Makus, Nathanael Krüger, Rosalia née Tschritter Kühn, Edmund Makus, Elisabeth Krüger, Emil Kühn, Ella Makus, Emil Krüger, Oskar Makus, Alma Krüger, Ella Kühn, Theophil Krüger, Alma Kühn, Maria née Werner Martin, Daniel Krüger, Erwin Kühn, Beatina Martin, Christiane née Krüger Martin, Irma Kühn, Artur (Daniel) Kuck, Samuel Martin. Artur Kühn, Emma née Wischmaier Kuck, Karoline née Müller Martin, Emma Kuck, Samuel Kühn, Jakob Kühn, Elisabeth Kuck, Artur Maser, Nikolaus Kuck, Katharina Maser, Luise née Pöppke Kuck, Hugo Maser, Peter Kühn, Christlieb

Maser, Nikolaus Ölke, Hugo Münz, Johann Mattheis, Emil Ott, Jakob Mattheis, Emma née Traichel Ott, Erna née Allmer Münz, Maria née Reinke Mattheis, Leonide Münz, Irma Mattheis, Lilli Münz, Albert Ott, Wilhelm Mattheis, Herbert Münz, Hugo Ott, Katharina née Krauß Mattheis, Wilma Ott. Emil Netzer, Juliane née Srinka Moritz, Christine née Ring Pawlow, Boris Neumann, Philipp Pawlow, Emma née Schmidke Moritz, Emilie née Welk Neumann, (?) Neumann, Emanuel Pfahl, Albert Moritz, Emil Neumann, Emma Pfahl, Regina née Krauß Neumann, Johannes Moritz, Alma née Wutzke Pfahl, Irma Moritz, Gerda Pfahl, Emil Moritz, Edith Ölke, Andreas Pfahl, Ernst Ölke, Justine née Jaßmann Moritz, Johannes Pfahl, David Ölke, Christian Moritz. Emma née Franz Pfahl. Mathilde née Franz Ölke, Lydia née Suckut Moritz, Herta Pfahl, Artur Moritz, Hulda Ölke, Woldemar Pfahl, Ella Moritz, Selma Ölke, Edwin Moritz, Paul Pfahl, Gustav Moritz, Adolf Ölke, David Pfahl, Christine née Kühn Ölke, Mathilde née Allmer Pfahl, Anna Ölke, Emma Moritz, Karoline née Hintzel Ölke, Artur Pfahl, Johannes Ölke, Otto Pfahl, Johanna née Weiß Moritz, Reinhold Moritz, Emilie née Jeske Ölke, Wilma Pfahl, Else Moritz, Otto Ölke, Erich Pfahl, Erich Pfahl, Kurt Moritz, Artur Ölke, Hugo Moritz, Robert Ölke, Eduard Pfahl, Justine Moritz, Maria née Broneske Ölke, Berta née Stelter Ölke, Adele Pfahl, Wilhelm Moritz, Rudolf Ölke, Olga Pfahl. Adele Ölke, Hulda Pfahl, Artur Moritz, Lydia née Riethmüller Ölke, Anna Pfahl, Helmut Moritz, Salome née Pomreinke Ölke, Gustav Pöd. Artur Moritz, Simon Ölke, Martha née König Pöd, Else née Kalmbach Moritz, Emilie née Prodel Ölke, Emil Pöd, Gottlieb Moritz, Albert Ölke, Helmut Moritz, Otto Ölke, Elfriede Pöd, Ottilie née Leitz Ölke, Ernst Pöd, Anna Moritz, Artur Pöd, Artur Moritz, Wilhelm Ölke, Nathanael Pöd, Wilma Moritz, Rosalia née Geisler Ölke, Hermine née Broneske Moritz, Lilli Ölke, Ilse Pomreinke, Alfred Moritz, Alma Ölke, Artur Pomreinke, Maria née Jesse Ölke, Elviere Moritz, Ida Pomreinke, Robert Moritz, Wilma Ölke, Erwin Pomreinke, Wilma Ölke, Simon Münz, Gustav Pomreinke, Ferdinand Münz, Karoline née Kuch Ölke, Leontine née Bork Pomreinke, Maria née Münz, Herbert Andruschenko

Pomreinke, Viktor

Ölke, Willi

Münz, Woldemar

Pomreinke, Wanda Pomreinke, Erich

Pomreinke, Katharina née Bökle

Pomreinke, Leontine Pomreinke, Alice Pomreinke, Hugo Pomreinke, Ilse

Pomreinke, Josef

Pomreinke, Theodor

Pomreinke, Adele née Richter

Pomreinke, Selma Pomreinke, Lilli

Quast, Samuel

Quast, Mathilde née König

Quellmann, Robert

Quellmann, Olga née Pfahl

Quellmann, Elise

Radies, Arnold

Radies, Christlieb

Radies, Sophie née Kelm

Radies, Erhard Radies, Wilma Radies, Hugo Radies, Cäcilie Radies, Ilse Radies, Emil

Radies, Emanuel

Radies, Nathalia née Zeller

Radies, Emil Radies, Anna Radies, Ilse Radies, Gertrud

Radies, Gustav

Radies, Olga née König

Radies, Wanda

Radies, Johannes

Radies, Martha née Sommerfeld

Radies, Anna Radies, Herbert Radies, Ilse Radies, Woldemar

Radies, Otto

Radies, Else née Jaßmann

Radies, Arnold

Radies, Otto

Radies, Emma née König

Radies, Leontine Radies, Ilse Radies, Heinz

Reich, Gustav

Reich, Ottilie née Fano

Reinke, Artur

Reinke, Emilie née Föhl

Reinke, Kurt Reinke, Helmut

Reinke, David Reinke, Wilhelm

Reinke, Gottlieb

Reinke, Luise née König

Reinke, Luise née Bork

Reinke, Reinhold

Reinke, Martha née Lang

Reinke, Oskar Reinke, Wilma

Reinke, Wilhelm

Reinke, Emilie née Bader

Reinke, Arnold Reinke, Adele Reinke, Albert Reinke, Emil

Reppnack, Artur

Reppnack, Olga née Scherer

Reppnack, Alwine Reppnack, Leontine Reppnack, Gertrud Reppnack, Woldemar

Reppnack, Immanuel Reppnack, Lydia née Kelm

Reppnack, Artur Reppnack, Else Reppnack, Gustav Reppnack, Hilde Reppnack, Erwin

Reppnack, Otto

Reppnack, Helene née Haase

Reppnack, Ilse Reppnack, Wally Reppnack, Willi

Reppnack, Robert

Reppnack, Alma née Knecht

Reppnack, Rosine née Kumusch

Reppnack, Rudolf

Reppnack, Ottilie née Schlaps

Reppnack, Salome née Schwalbe

Reppnack, Daniel Reppnack, Emanuel Reppnack, Lydia Reppnack, David Reppnack, Gertrud

Reppnack, Simon

Reppnack, Rebekka née Schill

Richter, Eva née Ölke Richter, Andreas Richter, Otto Richter, Ernst

Richter, Johannes Richter, Rosine née Salo

Richter, Otto

Richter, Wilhelm

Richter, Hulda née Wornath

Richter, Hilde Richter, Hugo

Richter, Wilhelm

Richter, Karoline née Bölke

Richter, Anna Richter, Emma

Ring, Joel

Ring, Mathilde née Franz

Ring, Theodor Ring, Olga

Röchert, Lydia née Knapp

Röchert, Rudolf Röchert, Leontine Röchert, Willi Röchert, Alfred

Rust, Andreas

Rust, Justine née Zahn

Rust, Leontine

Rust, Artur

Rust, Pauline née Becker

Rust, Irene

Salo, Artur

Salo, Else née Blind

Salo, Johann

Salo, Lydia née Moritz

Salo, Johannes

Salo, Ottilie née Breitkreutz

Salo, Hugo Salo, Woldemar

Salo, Otto

Salo, Lilli née Röchert

Salo, Helmut Salo, Elfriede Salo, Woldemar

Salo, Wilhelm

Salo, Emilie née Hornung

Scheffelmaier, Artur

Scheffelmaier, Herta née Moritz

Scheffelmaier, Benjamin Scheffelmaier, Pauline née Pöd Scheffelmaier, Ernst

Schlaps, Otto

Schlaps, Erna née Stelter

Schlaps, Egon Schlaps, Erwin

Schmidke, Albert

Schmidke, Christiane née Suckut

Schmidke, Eduard

Schmidke, Emma née Broneska

Schmidke, Lydia Schmidke, Adele

Schmidke, Gottlieb

Schmidke, Wilhelmine née Ölke

Schmidke, Johannes

Schmidke, Adeline née Bork

Schmidke, Helmut Schmidke, Klara

Schmidke, Simon

Schmidke, Amalia née Stelter

Schmidke, Artur Schmidke, Wilma Schmidke, Ot to

Schmidtke, Wilhelm Schmidtke, Anna née (?)

Schmidtke, Ella Schmidtke, Hugo Schmidtke, Artur Schmidtke, Aline Schmidtke, Ferdinand Schmidtke, Else

Schütz, August

Schütz, Lydia née Böttcher

Schulz, Alfred

Schulz, Leontine née Haase

Schulz, Elviere

Schulz, Lilli

Schulz, Christine née Scherbinsk

Schulz, Christof

Schulz, Friederike née Hirschkorn

Schulz, Gottlieb

Schulz, Emilie née Haller

Schulz, Erna Schulz, Otto Schulz, Cäcilie Schulz, Alfred

Schulz, Hilda

Sippert, Alexander Sippert, Emma née Bork

Sippert, Gustav

Sippert, Emma née Zeller

Sippert, Lydia Sippert, Lilli Sippert, Wilhelm Sippert, Leonide Sippert, Leontine

Sippert, Robert

Sippert, Herta née Sommerfeld

Sippert, Helmut

Sommerfeld, Wilhelm

Sommerfeld, Mathilde née Suckut

Springer, Eduard

Sprenger, Emma née Broneske

Sprenger, Woldemar Sprenger, Adele Sprenger, Emil Aa, Lilli Sprenger, Hugo

Sprenger, Justine née Martin

Staib, David

Staib, Dorothea née Müller

Staib, Albert Staib, Otto Staib, Leonide Staib, Hugo

Steinke, Herbert

Steinke, Klara née Krämer

Steinke, Roselinde

Stephan, Emil

Stephan, Berta née Schwarzmann

Stephan, Egon Stephan, Edgar

Steudle, Immanuel

Steudle, Natalia née Somsont

Steudle, Gertrud Steudle, Kurt Steudle, Grete-Hella

Suckut, Christian

Suckut, Christlieb

Suckut, Maria née Knop

Suckut, Erwin

Suckut, Eduard

Suckut, Salome née Breitkreutz

Suckut, Albert Suckut, Emil Suckut, Artur Suckut, Reinhold

Suckut, Immanuel

Suckut, Lydia née Dallmann

Suckut, Lilli Suckut, Ernst Suckut, Woldemar

Suckut, Luise née Franz

Suckut, Maria née Stelter

Suckut, Reinhold

Suckut, Reinhold

Suckut, Amalia née Netzer

Suckut, Gottlob Suckut, Johanna Suckut, Artur Suckut, Johannes

Treichel, Emil

Treichel. Ida née Jaßmann

Treichel, Erich

Usul. Andreas

Ursul, Rosine née Knecht

Ursul, Artur Ursul, Erna Ursul, Olga Ursul, Otto

Walther, Gustav

Walter, Elisabeth née Labrenz

Walter, Leonide Walter, Woldemar Walter, Aline

Weichsel, Gotthilf

Weichsel, Hulda née Bader

Weichsel, Hugo Weichsel, Wilhelm Weichsel, Woldemar

Weiß, Gottfried

Weiß, Therese née Siewert

Weiß, Theodor

Weiß, Helene née Seitz

Weiß, Rudolf

Weiß, Emilie née Müller

Wittchen, Adolf

Wittchen, Nathalia née Martin

Wittchen, Hugo Wittchen, Lilli

Wornath, Artur

Wornath, Emma née Salo

Wornath, Hilma

Wornath, Berta née Franz Wornath, Woldemar Wornath, Johannes Wornath, Arnold

Wornath, Ilse

Wornath, Ernst

Wornath, Elisa née Knodel

Wornath, Aline Wornath, Woldemar

Wornath, Alwin

Wornath, Justine née Krauß

Wornath, Mathilde

Wornath, Mathilde née Weiß

Wornath, Otto

Wornath, Erna née Jaßmann

Wornath, Helmut

Wornath, Reinhold Wornath, Hulda née Ruf

Wornath, Rudolf

Wornath, Sophie née Dallmann

Wornath, Hebert Wornath, Ernst Wornath, Rudolf

Wornath, Ferdinand

Wornath, Hildebert

Wornath, Christlieb

Wornath, Selma

Wornath, Simon

Wornath, Emma née Eichelberg

Wornath, Lilli Wornath, Brunhilde

Zappel, Michael

Zeller, Albert

Zeller. Anna née Mauch

Zeller, Gertrud

Zeller, Arthur

Zeller, Emma née Mauch

Zeller, Emil

Zeller, Anna née Kern

Zeller, Ewald

Zeller, Christof

Zeller, Frieda

Zeller, Maria née Geisler

Ziebart, Otillie née Pahl

Ziebart, Emil

Ziebart, Willi

Ziebart, Erna née Radies

### Neu-Paris, Bessarabia

Allmer, Reinhold

Allmer, Emmilie née Raab

Allmer, Hugo Allmer, Ilse Allmer, Wanda

Bader, Johannes

Bader, Martha née Sippert

Bader, Wanda

Beck, Immanuel

Beck, Ottilie née Franz

Beck, Hildegard

Beck, Emil

Beglau, Emil

Beglau, Elfriede née Broneske

Beglau, Artur

Beglau, Matthäus

Beierle, Reinhold

Beierle, Christine née Ponto

Bork, August

Bork, Luise née Kelm

Bölke, Eduard

Bölke, Katharina née Hornung

Bölke, Artur Bölke, Herbert

Bölke, Martha Bölke, Lilli

Bölke, Hugo

Bölke, Gotthilf

Bölke, Martha née Frieske

Bölke, Willi Bölke, Bernard Bölke, Woldemar

Bölke, Jakob

Bölke, Justine née Gabert

Bölke, Rudolf

Bölke, Friederike née maas

Bölke, Elfriede Bölke, Gotthilf Bölke, Artur Bölke, Helmut

Bölke, Otto

Bös, Christlieb

Bös, Luise née Suckut

Bös, Eduard Bös, Ottilie Bös, Else

Breitkreutz, Alexander

Breitkreutz, Herta née Bader

Breitkreutz, Hugo Breitkreutz, Artur Breitkreutz, Ernst Breitkreutz, Anna

Broneske, Alexander Broneske, Else née Fano Broneske, Ernestine Broneske, Helga Broneske, Edwin

Broneske, Eduard

Broneske, Mathilde née Ölke

Broneske, Leonhard Broneske, Herbert

Broneske, Johannes

Broneske, Karoline née Bader

Buchholz, Samuel

Buchholz, Emma née Frieske

Buchholz, Anna

Buchholz, Elviere

Büttner, Martha née Salo

Büttner, Frieda Büttner, Justine Büttner, Wilhelm

Dallman, Otto

Dallman, Herta née Tschritter

Draht, Reinhold Draht, Emma née Kühn

Dürr, Wilhelm

Dürr, Else née Frieske

Dürr, Helmut
Dürr, Irma
Dürr, Hugo
Dürr, Eduard
Dürr, Eleonore
Dürr, Erika

Eberhard, Gustav

Eberhard, Ottilie née Sommerfeld

Eberhard, Aline Eberhard, Ilse

Eberhard, Heinrich

Eberhard, Rosine née Hettich

Eberhard, Albert

Falkenberg, Emil

Falkenberg, Anna née Schäfer

Falkenberg, Hilde Falkenberg, Edwin

Falkenberg, Johannes

Falkenberg, Christine née Höfel

Falkenberg, Hulda Falkenberg, Erna Falkenberg, Frieda Falkenberg, Melita Falkenberg, Wanda

Fano, Johannes

Fano, Luise née Moritz

Fano, Wilhelm Fano, Olga Fano, Adele Fano, Ida

Katharina née Groß Fano, Albert

Fano, Otto

Fano, Emma née Dölker

Frieske, Albert

Frieske, Anna née König

Frieske, Eduard

Frieske, Christine née Schmalz

Frieske, Friedrich

Frieske, Emma née Draht

Frieske, Hugo

Frieske, Heinrich

Frieske, Christine née Janke

Frieske, Johann

Frieske, Justine née König

Frieske, Otto Frieske, Eduard Frieske, Albert Frieske, Wilhelm Frieske, Emma

Frieske, Maria née Netzel

Gabert, David

Gabert, Reinhold

Gabert, Martha née Zimmermann

Gabert, Herbert Gabert, Leonide

Gabert, Robert

Gabert, Adelheid née Krüger

Gabert, Leonide Gabert, Elviera Gabert, Wanda Gabert, Erich

Geisler, Christian

Geisler, Emilie née Krüger

Geisler, Rudolf

Geisler, Barbara née Klaiber

Geisler, Traude Geisler, Gerhard Geisler, Ernestine

Hartmann, Rosalia née König

Hartmann, Adele Hartmann, Ewald Hartmann, Woldemar Hartmann, Aline

Hettich, Katharina née Schmidt

Hildebrandt, Friedrich

Hildebrandt, Hulda née Frieske

Hildebrandt, Lilli Hildebrandt, Helmut

Jans, Christlieb

Jans, Johanna née Schnaid

Jans, Justine née Jaßmann

Jans, Elfriede

Jans, Wilhelm

Jans, Berta née Sommerfeld

Jaßmann, Justine née Hannemann

Jaßmann. Luise née Suckut

Jaßmann, Traugott Jaßmann, Artur Jaßmann, Johanna

Jaßmann, Otto

Jaßmann, Elfriede née Breitkreutz

Jaßmann, Wanda Jaßmann, Ilse Jaßmann, Adeline

Jaßmann, Simon

Jaßmann, Katharina née Stiefel

Jaßmann, Linda

Jeske, Adolf

Jeske, Olga née Jaßmann

Jeske, Wilma Jeske, Lilli Jeske, Aline

Jeske, Emil

Jeske, Else née Mix Jeske, Woldemar Jeske, Leontine Jeske, Hugo Jeske, Wanda

Jörke, Immanuel Jörke. Berta née Draht

Jörke, Irma Jörke, Erna Jörke, Artur Jörke, Helmut Jörke, Erwin

Klein, Jakob

Klein, Selma née Schäfer

Klein, Adeline Klein, Helmut Klein, Ernst

Klein, Johann

Klein, Rosine née Kühn

Knecht, Eduard

Knecht, Martha née Jaßmann

Knecht, Emil

Knecht, Emma Knecht, Linda Knecht, Artur Knecht, Leontine

König, Albert

König, Olga née Franz

König, Alexander König, Else née Siewert

König, Arnold König, Ilse

König, Gottfried

König, Berta née Broneske

König, Else

König, Gustav

König, Berta née Hindimit

Krauß, Adalbert

Krauß, Wilhelmine née Unrath

Krauß, Wilheml

Krauß, Margarete née Schneider

Krauß, Wilhelm Krauß, Adeline Krauß, Johann

Krüger, Christian

Krüger, Christine née Bust

Krüger, Nathanael

Krüger, Emma née Ziebart

Krüger, Erna Krüger, Hugo

Kühn, Albert

Kühn, Alma née Krüger

Kühn, Christof Kühn, Emma Kühn, Robert Kühn, Josef

Kühn, Eduard

Kühn, Rosalia née Zeller

Kühn, Irma Kühn, Emma Kühn, Nathalia Kühn, Neida Kühn, Wanda

Kühn, Gustav Kühn, Olga née Ring Kühn, Elviere

Kühn, Gertrud Kühn, Edwin Kühn, Heinrich

Kühn, Emma née Neumann

Kühn, Ella

Kühn, Johann

Kühn, Emma née Ehresmann

Kühn, Hugo Kühn, Wilma

Kühn, Johannes

Kühn, Pauline née Malke

Kühn, Viktor Kühn, Aline Kühn, Hubert Kühn, Artur

Kühn, Katharina née Franz

Kühn, Samuel

Kühn, Juliane née Franz

Kühn, Wilhelm

Kühn, Wilhelmine née Bader

Mattheis, Emil

Mattheis, Maria née Traichel

Mattheis, Leonide Mattheis, Lilli Mattheis, Herbert Mattheis, Wilma

Ölke, David

Ölke, Magdalena née Baier

Ölke, Emil

Ölke, Herta née Breitkreutz

Ölke, Paul Ölke, Hermine Ölke, Erika

Ölke, Justine née Jans

Ölke, Elfriede

Ölke, Maria née Mittelstädt

Ölke, Otto

Ölke, Adele née Ziebart

Ölke, Wally Ölke, Willi

Ölke, Reinhold Ölke, Ida née Suckut

Ölke, Lilli Ölke, Erwin

Ölke, Robert Ölke, Else née Ring Ölke, Alice

Ölke, Sophie née Kelm

Pfahl, Alexander

Pfahl, Maria née Sommerfeld

Pfahl, Emil Pfahl, Ida

Pfahl, Eduard

Pfahl, Lydia née Ponto

Pfahl, Erna Pfahl, Emma Pfahl, Alfred Pfahl, Johannes Pfahl, Rosine Pfahl, Otto

Pöd, Johannes

Pöd, Adele née Franz

Pöd, Ella Pöd, Hugo Pöd, Ewald

Pomreinke, David

Pomreinke, Emilie née Föhl

Pomreinke, Arnold Pomreinke, Willi Pomreinke, Albert Pomreinke, Leontine Pomreinke, Herbert Pomreinke, Aline

Pomreinke, Gottfried Pomreinke, Maria née (?)

Pomreinke, Artur Pomreinke, Emil Pomreinke, Erna Pomreinke, Gerhard Pomreinke, Anton

Quast, Adolf

Quast, Ottilie née Schmiedtke

Quast, Wilma Quast, Hugo

Quast, Andreas

Quast, Emma née Bölke

Quast, Artur Quast, Ernst

Quast, Christine née Jans

Ouast, Gottlieb

Quast, Amalia née Frieske

Quast, Willi Quast, Aline Quast, Robert

Quast, Hulda née Geißler

Quast, Aline

Quast, Rudolf

Quast, Ottilie née Pomreinke

Quast, Ida Quast, Joseph Quast, Ottilie Quast, Rudolf

Raab, Andreas

Raab, Karoline née Haidinger

Raab, Rudolf

Raab, Martha née Frieske

Raab, Alfred Raab, Leonide

Reinhardt, Gustav

Reinhardt, Maria née Grabatin

Reinhardt, Paul Reinhardt, Ewald

Reinhardt, Johannes

Reinhardt, Margarethe née Kleiß

Reinhardt, Elfriede Reinhardt, Albert Reinhardt, Anida

Ring, Daniel

Ring, Emma née Knecht

Ring, Herbert Ring, Woldemar

Ring, David

Ring, Frieda née Janke

Ring, Adele Ring, Wilhelm Ring, Artur

Ring, Eduard

Ring, Lydia née Draht

Ring, Johannes

Ring, Ottilie née Ullrich

Ring, Albert Ring, Elfriede Ring, Johannes

Ring, Katharina née Vetter

Schäfer, Benjamin

Schäfer, Therese née Maas

Schäfer, Alfred

Schäfer, Gotthilf

Schäfer, Else née Reinhardt

Schäfer, Erwin

Schäfer, Herbert

Schäfer, Emma née Eßlinger

Schäfer, Wilhelm Schäfer, Aline

Scherer, David

Scherer, Lydia née Kühn

Scherer, Ella Scherer, Herbert Scherer, Reinhold Scherer, Ida Scherer, Hermine

Scherer, Lydia née Winter

Scherer, Alfred

Schneider, Artur

Schwalbe, Albert

Schwalbe, Rosalia née Maas

Schwalbe, Konrad

Siewert, Rosine née Jaßmann

Sippert, Johannes

Sippert, Lydia née Frieske

Sippert, Ida Sippert, Anna Sippert, Johannes Sippert, Helmut

Sippert, Otto

Sippert, Katharina née Quast

Sippert, Ella

Sommerfeld, Alexander Sommerfeld, Berta née Bader

Sommerfeld, Artur Sommerfeld, Erna Sommerfeld, Leontine

Sommerfeld, Alexander II Sommerfeld, Anna née Silcher

Sommerfeld, Johannes

Sommerfeld, Margarethe née Lang

Sommerfeld, Otto Sommerfeld, Bernhard Sommerfeld, Martha Sommerfeld, Willi Sommerfeld, Leontine Sommerfeld, Aline Sommerfeld, Selma

Stelter, Christiane née Jans

Stelter, Eduard

Stelter, Berta née Kühn

Stelter, Artur

Stelter, Linda

Sturm, Else née Fano

Suckut, Alexander

Suckut, Hulda née Bork

Suckut, Hugo Suckut, Wanda

Suckut, Artur

Suckut, Martha née Jaßmann

Suckut, Erwin Suckut, Edwin

Suckut, Eduard

Suckut, Olga née Sippert

Suckut, Linda Suckut, Ella Suckut, Hugo Suckut, Woldemar Suckut, Selma

Suckut, Samuel Suckut, Maria née Jans Suckut, Johanna Suckut, Johannes Suckut, Artur Suckut, Reinhold

Thellmann, Simon

Suckut, Berta

Thellmann, Mathilde née Richter

Tellmann, Mathilde

Weber, Christian Webber, Elizabeth

Weber, Otto Weber, Christine

Weber, Ema Weber, Otto Weber, Ewald

Weingärtner, Theodor Weingärtner, Olga née Fano Weingärtner, Traugott Weingärtner, Gerhard

Wentzlaff, Friedrich

Wentzlaff, Nathalia née Mattheis

Wentzlaff, Woldemar Wentzlaff, Leonide Wentzlaff, Walter

[Suckut's Book—pages 298-299]

### **Statistical Account of the German Resettlement Commission**

As of October, 1940

#### Paris — Village Report — Area Zone B-6 (Beresina) (departure)

Number of Hearths: 405 Number of Yards: 312 Residents (German): 1,657

Number of Farmers: 2 80-300 Total Craftsmen: 72 Full-time Craftsmen: 40

Teachers: 7 male and 1 female

Where they came from: Low German, also in dialect; some Swabian

The economy of the village is not dependent on nearness to the urban; only in relation to butter sales, which increased from year to year.

Soil type: Black earth, in places loamy or sandy. In the valley, on average, more fertile; small swamps.

Main crops: wheat, barley, oats, maize, in recent years also soybeans.

Livestock stocking, in normal time: 758 horses, 751 cows, 160 calves, 2,232 sheep (without rams), 257 pigs (before the time of butchering), about 8,870 chickens. Breeding bulls owned by the municipality 13, breeding stallions 5. (Privately owned not counted)

Agriculture: The working method behind the times, without fertilizers. Grain threshing with special machines on the threshing floor (*Tenne*) located in the backyard.

Three-field system: winter wheat, barley, maize. The pasture, which accounts for about a third of the land, is medium-sized.

Trustees (*Lokatoren*) of the village community: Michael Bork, Albert Eckert, Wilhelm Gußlen, Heinrich Kalmbach, Rudolf Weiß, Eduard Borek, Mrs. A. Eckert, Mrs. L. Heer. (Note the spelling of the names!—the author) (That is certainly Wilhelm Gäßler and Eduard Bork.)

Advantage of the village community: lack of foreign people

Recommendation by the OB (local representative—the author) for the settlement of the village community: The closed settlement is desired. (Exactly the opposite occurred—the author)

#### **Author's Notes:**

The information is inaccurate, superficial to say the least. The difference between the number of hearths and the number of yards is that on some yards there were two hearths (families). Neu-Paris is not mentioned at all, nor in any other list.

Also on our homeland maps, Neu-Paris is either not noted at all or wrongly placed. Mostly, it is located **below** Friedenstal, although it was **north** of it! On one map it is even between Neu-Elft and Dennewitz. That something like this could even happen? Likewise, our village is not located between the railway line and the Kogälnik River, but between the railway line and the ridge. It is a pity that Paris and Neu-Paris have been treated so inaccurately, even on the map!

The figures that Mr. Hugo Häfner told me in a letter are a little different. His figures, as also mine, come from the Federal Archives in Koblenz, where all remaining Resettlement files are stored. Under the Number R59/338 (archive number in Koblenz) he shared the following:

Paris, founded 1816, a Mother Colony; souls 1,657, hearths 405, yards 312.

Where they came from: Pomerania and Mecklenburg

Ownership: Land ownership in hectares [ha] (assumed figures):

0-0.75	7.6—15	16—30	31—60	over 60 ha
102 [families]	83	69	48	13 families

Farmers with their own land: 198 families, 896 souls

Farmers not owning their own land: 20 families, 92 souls

Farm laborers: 61 families, 318 or 328 souls (according to R57/337 + 340 souls)

Occupational Classification: Industry 5, Employees 14, Civil servants 8, Craftsmen 63, many forkmakers

Folk life: good; Participation in people's days: medium

In the case of monetary obligations: not punctual

Press: few are read

Mr. Häfner also cites the "estimates" of the assets by the German assessor Kretschmar and also the differing figures of the Russian Commission, data in Lei and Reichmark respectively. According to the value of the time, it comes to many millions! I omit these figures because they no longer have any meaningful value compared to today. One more thing to mention is that our land (and its products) was valued much less than the land of most neighboring villages because of the special situation and the poorer soil. On the question of burden-sharing after the war, this naturally had its detrimental effects! The elderly people of today, who often have only a small

pension, experience an extra allowance from the burden-sharing, still the negative "aftermath" that time.	of

[Suckut's Book—pages 300-303]

### Killed in Action and Missing in Action

# Honor List of those from the communities of Paris and Neu-Paris who were killed in action or missing during the First and Second World War

#### Paris:

#### First World War

- 01. Bader, Andreas (father Johann), born in Paris, killed in action
- 02. Bader, Reinhold (father Johann), born in Paris, killed in action
- 03. Dallmann, Wilhelm (father Gottfried), born 1893 in Paris, missing in action in the Caucasus
- 04. Draht, Daniel (father David), born in Paris, died in the Caucasus
- 05. Hirschkorn, Ferdinand, born in Tarutino, killed in action
- 06. Jans, Wilhelm (father Ferdinand), born in Paris, died in the Caucasus
- 07. Klatt, Alexander (father Simon), born 1894 in Paris, killed in action
- 08. Klein, Eduard (father Gottlieb), born in Paris, killed in action on the German Front
- 09. Klein, Salomon (father Gottlieb), born in Paris, killed in action
- 10. Knecht, Christlieb (father Ferdinand), born 1893 in Paris, killed in action
- 11. Knecht, Gustav (father Ferdinand), born 1894 in Paris, died in the Caucasus
- 12. König, Robert (father Andreas), born 1898 in Paris, killed in action in 1916 in Austria
- 13. Konrad, Johannes (father Ferdinand), born 14 January, 1881 in Paris, killed in action in Tiflis
- 14. Krüger, Alexander (father Simon), born in Paris, killed in action in 1916 on the German Front
- 15. Kühn, Alexander (father Samuel), born in Paris, killed in action
- 16. Kühn, Gottlieb (father Wilhelm), born in Paris, killed in action in 1915 on the Austrian Front
- 17. Pöd, Immanuel, born 1892 in Paris, killed in action in 1916 on the German Front
- 18. Reinke, Christlieb (father Christoph), born 1893 in Paris, missing in action in the Caucasus
- 19. Steinke, Emanuel, killed in action
- 20. Suckut, Christlieb (father Samuel), died in the Caucasus
- 21. Suckut, Johannes (father Samuel), born 1894, killed in action on the Turkish Front

#### Second World War

- 01. Adolf, Albert (father Philipp), born 04 May 1917 in Paris, killed in action in May 1944 in Bessarabia
- 02. Adolf, Alexander (father Philipp), born 19 Oct 1901 in Paris, missing in action 15 January, 1945
- 03. Bader, Artur (father Gustav), born in Paris, killed in action 1944

- 04. Bader, Gustav (father Jakob), born 14 Nov 1899 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 05. Bader, Otto (father Ferdinand), born 26 Aug 1902 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 06. Bader, Johannes (father Daniel), born 1912 in Paris, killed in action
- 07. Bader, Theodor (father Samuel), born 14 Sep 1910 in Paris, missing in action 1944
- 08. Bauer, Hugo (father Johannes), born in Paris, killed in action
- 09. Bech, Oskar (father Jakob), born 12 Oct 1921 in Paris, killed in action 30 May 1944 in Bessarabia
- 10. Bork, Alwin (father Michael), born in Beresina, killed in action 1944
- 11. Bork, Artur (father Simon), born 1925 in Paris, killed in action
- 12. Bork, Johannes (father David), born 1897 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 13. Bork, Reinhold (father Johann), born 19 Nov 1912 in Paris, missing in action near Stalingrad
- 14. Bork, Woldemar (father Eduard), born 30 Sep 1918 in Paris, killed in action 02 Feb 1943 in Yugoslavia
- 15. Breitkreutz, Johannes (father Ferdinand), born 09 Dec 1891 in Paris, missing in action 17 Jan 1945
- 16. Breitkreutz, Reinhold (father Wilhelm), born 15 Nov 1899 in Paris, missing in action 15 Jan 1945
- 17. Breitkreutz, Wilhelm (father Ferdinand), born 1896 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 18. Broneske, Artur (father Eduard), born 22 Nov 1913 in Paris, killed in action 01 Dec 1942 near Stalingrad
- 19. Broneske, Johannes (father Johann), born 12 Apr 1904 in Paris, killed in action 17 Dec 1945 in East Prussia
- 20. Broneske, Emil (father Johannes), born 24 Sep 1925 in Paris, missing in action
- 21. Broneske, Otto (father Johannes), born 23 Dec 1912 in Paris, killed in action in 1944 near Libau
- 22. Broneske, Otto (father Samuel), born 01 Oct 1910 in Paris, killed in action in 1944 on the Eastern Front
- 23. Buchholz, Alexander (father Gottlieb), born 17 Mar 1899 in Paris, missing in action 15 Jan 1945
- 24. Buchholz, Hugo (father Gottlieb), born 1926 in Paris, killed in action
- 25. Dietrich, Johannes, born 1894 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 26. Eichelberg, Alfred (father Reinhold), born 1913 in Paris, killed in action
- 27. Fano, Christlieb (father Wilhelm), born 16 Oct 1900 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 28. Flöther, Emanuel (father Simon), born in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 29. Franz, Alexander (father Ferdinand), born 26 Apr 1903 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 30. Franz, Arnold (father David), born 1926 in Paris, killed in action
- 31. Franz, Eduard (father Gottlieb), born 12 Apr 1885 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 32. Franz, Emanuel (father Josef), born 16 Jun 1903 in Paris, missing in action on 20 Jan 1945
- 33. Franz, Willi (father Alexander), born 1928 in Paris, killed in action 1945
- 34. Franz, Willi (father Reinhold), born 29 Jan 1926, killed in action on 18 Mar 1944 near Naples
- 35. Frieske, Alexander (father Gottfried), born 13 Feb 1909 in Paris, missing in action in 1945 near Königsberg
- 36. Frieske, Benjamin born 1890 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 37. Geissler, Christlieb (father Gottlieb), born 1900 in Paris, missing in action 1945

- 38. Haupt, Emil (father Johann), missing in action
- 39. Haupt, Johann, born 1896 in Brienne, missing in action 1945
- 40. Heer, Emil, teacher (father Christian), born 01 Aug 1906 in Sarata, killed in action on 04 Feb 1945 in Posen
- 41. Hermann, August, born 24 Oct 1894, missing in action
- 42. Jassmann, Alexander (father Johann), born 08 Sep 1912 in Paris, missing in action May 1944
- 43. Jassmann, Hugo (father Christlieb), born 05 Oct 1924 in Paris, killed in action on 19 May 1943 in France
- 44. Jassmann, Gotthilf (father Gottlieb), born 15 May 1918 in Paris, killed in action
- 45. Jassmann, Johannes (father Gottlieb), born 18 Feb 1902 in Paris, missing in action in Poland
- 46. Jesse, Artur (father Alexander) born 08 Apr 1912 in Katzbach, missing in action
- 47. Kelm, Christlieb (father Andreas), born 11 Apr 1899 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 48. Klein, David (father Johann), born 1913 in Paris, missing in action
- 49. Klein, Emil (father Johann), born 10 May 1919 in Paris, missing in action 20 Jan 1945
- 50. Klein, Gustav (father Daniel), born 1906 in Paris, killed in action 1944 in Russia
- 51. Klein, Jakob (father Johann), born 1909 in Paris, missing in action
- 52. Klein, Otto (father Daniel), born 1910 in Paris, killed in action
- 53. Klein, Theodor (father Daniel), born 1914 in Paris, killed in action
- 54. Klettke, Albert (father Ferdinand), born 1902 in Paris, killed in action
- 55. Knecht, Johannes (father Ferdinand), born 1899 in Paris, missing in action
- 56. Knecht, Willi (father Wilhelm), born 12 Mar 1917 in Paris, missing in action
- 57. König, Artur (father Simon), born 16 Jan 1915 in Paris, killed in action 05 Feb 1944 in Italy
- 58. König, Ernest (father Friedrich), born in Paris, killed in action 1942 in the Caucasus
- 59. König, Helmut (father Johannes), born 02 Jan 1921 in Paris, killed in action 30 Oct 1944 in Belgium
- 60. König, Hugo, missing in action 1945
- 61. König, Johannes (father Samuel), born 16 Aug 1892 in Paris, missing in action 17 Jan 1945
- 62. König, Oskar (father Wilhelm), born 06 Jan 1928 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 63. König, Otto (father Benjamin), born 05 May 1909 in Paris, killed in action on 24 Mar 1945 in Upper Silesia
- 64. König, Otto (father David), born in Paris, killed in action
- 65. König, Otto (father Johannes), born 13 Jan 1926 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 66. König, Wilhelm (father August), born 1902 in Paris, died in a Russian prison camp of his wounds
- 67. König, Willi (father Wilhelm), born in Alt-Elft, killed in action
- 68. Kroisandt, Alfred (father David), born 1918 in Paris, killed in action 1944 in Russia
- 69. Kroisandt, Reinhold (father David), born 1913 in Paris, killed in action 1942 in Russia
- 70. Krüger, Simon (father Johann), born 1898 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 71. Kühn, Albert (father Daniel), killed in action
- 72. Kühn, Artur (father Daniel), born in Paris, killed in action
- 73. Kühn, Friedrich (father Wilhelm), born 14 Jan 1890 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 74. Kühn, Hugo (father August) born 1909 in Paris, missing in action
- 75. Kühn, Daniel (father Wilhelm), born in Paris, missing in action

- 76. Kühn, Reinhold (father Wilhelm), born 11 Jan 1915 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 77. Kühn, Theophil (father Emanuel), born 18 Aug 1915 in Paris, missing in action
- 78. Labrenz, Woldemar (father Andreas), born 30 Dec 1924 in Paris, killed in action on 09 Mar 1945 near Strikau [Poland/Wartheland]
- 79. Lehmann, Otto (father Christian), born 18 Sep 1908 in Paris, killed in action on 24 Jun 1944 in Russia
- 80. Moritz, Alexander (father Martin), born 1900 in Paris, missing in action in Czechoslovakia
- 81. Moritz, Emil (father Eduard), born 1912 in Paris, killed in action 1944 in southern Germany
- 82. Münz, Albert (father Johannes), born 29 Dec 1920 in Paris, killed in action 24 June in Croatia
- 83. Münz, Gustav (father Johann), born 1890 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 84. Ölke, Christlieb (father Wilhelm), born 1901 in Paris, died in a Russian prison camp in 1945
- 85. Ölke, David (father Gottlieb), born 22 Oct 1892 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 86. Ölke, Eduard (father Gottlieb), born 01 Sep 1897 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 87. Ölke, Emil (father Gustav), born in Paris, killed in action
- 88. Pfahl, Artur (father David), born 04 Apr 1918 in Paris, killed in action on 28 May 1943 in Russia
- 89. Pfahl, Emil (father Albert), born 19 May 1923 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 90. Pfahl, Ernst (father Albert), born 07 Nov 1925 in Paris, killed in action on 23 Aug 1944 in Russia
- 91. Pfahl, Johannes (father Gustav), born 23 Dec 1892 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 92. Pöd, Artur (father Daniel), born 14 Oct 1909 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 93. Pöd, Gottlieb, born 1898 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 94. Radies, Emanuel (father Michael), born 05 Aug 1893 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 95. Reppnack, Daniel (father Daniel), born 1914 in Kulm, killed in action
- 96. Reppnack, Emanuel (father Samuel), born 15 Aug 1889 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 97. Reppnack, Otto (father Friedrich), born 02 Nov 1908 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 98. Reppnack, Robert (father Friedrich), born 20 Feb 1914 in Paris, missing in action 1944 in Hungary
- 99. Reinke, Albert (father Wilhelm), born 01 Oct 1921 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 100. Reinke, Oskar (father Reinhold), born in Paris, killed in action
- 101. Richter, Andreas (father Emanuel), born 27 Jul 1926 in Paris, missing in action 1944 in Norway
- 102. Ring, Joel (father Gottlieb), born 01 Oct 1888 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 103. Ring, Theodor (father Joel), born 08 Jan 1916 in Paris, missing in action on 09 Sep 1943 in Kharkov
- 104. Röchert, Rudolf (father Gottlieb), born 24 Jan 1922 in Paris, missing in action on 26 Dec 1944
- 105. Schmidtke, Daniel (father Ferdinand), born 12 Mar 1917 in Paris, missing in action
- 106. Schulz, Edmund (father Christoph), born in Paris, missing in action
- 107. Schulz, Gottlieb, born 19 Dec 1890 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 108. Sprenger, Eduard, born 29 Jul 1899 in Tschemtschelly, missing in action on 19 Jan 1945
- 109. Stäub, Albert (father David), born 21 Sep 1918 in Teplitz, missing on action May 1942 at Illmensee [lake in Baden-Württemberg]

- 110. Stäub, Otto (father David), born 06 Aug 1920 in Teplitz, missing in action in East Prussia
- 111. Suckut, Artur (father Daniel), born 1908 in Paris, missing in action—(Neu-Paris)
- 112. Suckut, Eduard (father Daniel), born in Paris, missing in action—(Neu-Paris)
- 113. Suckut, Emil (father Eduard), born 09 Aug 1924 in Paris, killed in action on 02 Apr 1945 in Westphalia
- 114. Suckut, Ferdinand (father Daniel), born 1900 in Paris, missing in action
- 115. Walter, Waldemar (father Gustav), born 27 Sep 1923 in Paris, missing in action
- 116. Wornath, Ernst (father Rudolf), born 06 Oct 1922 in Paris, killed in action on 18 Jul 1943 in Russia
- 117. Wornath, Simon (father Johann), born 1896 in Paris, missing in action 1945
- 118. Bech, Artur (father Jakob), born 26 Aug 1923, killed in action on 04 Mar 1944 in Italy
- 119. Maser, Nikolaus, born 1924, killed in action on 19 Aug 1943 in Kharkov
- 120. Bech, Emil, missing since the Flight
- 121. Bech, Jakob (father), missing since the Flight
- 122. Bork, Christlieb, born 18 Jul 1906, missing in action
- 123. Fano, Albert, born 17 Apr 1921, missing in action
- 124. Franz, Reinhold, born 15 Oct 1910, killed in action in Italy
- 125. Frieske, Arnold, born 15 May 1921, missing in action
- 126. Frieske, Otto, born 07 Sep 1923, missing in action
- 127. Frieske, Theodor, born 23 Aug 1911, missing in action
- 128. Jassmann, Otto, born 31 Mar 1902, missing in action
- 129. Jassmann, Robert, born 29 Sep 1910, missing in action
- 130. König, Alexander, born 22 Dec 1890, missing in action
- 131. König, Arnold, born 1915, killed in action 1942
- 132. Schaible, Rudolf, born 11 Jan 1928, missing in action
- 133. Seitz, Oskar, born 18 Jan 1925, missing in action
- 134. Stelter, Albert, born 01 Oct 1923, missing in action
- 135. Suckut, Gottlob, born 16 Nov 1920, killed in action 1945 in Luxemburg
- 136. Ziehmann, Wilhelm, born 01 Jun 1924, missing in action
- 137. Moritz, Artur (father Reinhold), born 1925, killed in action 1945
- 138. Aschtioglu, Johann, born 01 Jan 1914 in Alt-Elft, killed in action on 16 Aug 1943 near Orel [Russia] (son-in-law of Johannes Jassmann)
- 139. Kühn, Otto (father Christlieb), born 1928, died 1945 in the Donaueschingen (military hospital)

#### **Neu-Paris:**

#### Second World War

- 01. Beglau, Matthias, died in Siberia
- 02. Beglau, Emil, killed in action
- 03. Broneske, Eduard, killed in action in Lublin
- 04. Falkenberg, Emil, killed in action
- 05. Fano, Albert, born 17 Apr 1921 in Neu-Paris, missing in action on 08 Jan 1945 in East Prussia
- 06. Fano. Willi, killed in action

- 07. Franz, Reinhold, killed in action
- 08. Hidebrand, Heinrich, killed in action
- 09. Jans, Christlieb, missing in action
- 10. Jans, Johannes, missing in action
- 11. Jassmann, Johannes, killed in action
- 12. Jassmann, Otto, killed in action
- 13. Jassmann, Simon, missing in action
- 14. Jörke, Artur, killed in action
- 15. König, Albert, killed in action
- 16. König, Alexander, missing in action
- 17. König, Arnold, killed in action
- 18. König, Gustav, killed in action
- 19. König, Hugo, missing in action
- 20. Krüger, Hugo, killed in action
- 21. Kühn, Eduard, missing in action
- 22. Kühn, Hubert, killed in action
- 23. Kühn, Johann, missing in action
- 24. Kühn, Johannes II, missing in action
- 25. Metthis, Herbert, missing in action
- 26. Ölke, Otto, missing in action
- 27. Ölke, Reinhold, missing in action
- 28. Pomereinke, Arnold, Killed in action
- 29. Quast, Artur, killed in action
- 30. Reinhardt, Albert, killed in action
- 31. Ring, Albert, killed in action
- 32. Schäfer, Alfred, killed in action
- 33. Schwalbe, Konrad, killed in action
- 34. Sommerfeld, Alexander, killed in action
- 35. Sommerfeld, Alexander (son), killed in action
- 36. Suckut, Artur (father Samuel), killed in action
- 37. Suckut, Artur (father Daniel), missing in action
- 38. Suckut, Eduard (father Daniel), missing in action
- 39. Suckut, Reinhold (father Samuel), killed in action
- 40. Stelter, Eduard, missing in action
- 41. Wildemuth, Tobias (teacher), killed in action
- 42. Kühn, Gustav, born 17 Nov 1913, killed in action on 27 Feb 1944

It can be assumed that there are considerably more killed in action, missing and that died in the turmoil of the Flight, for example, abduction, than the above figures make clear. This applies to Paris and Neu-Paris.

[Suckut's Book—pages 303-304]

## **Those Emigrating after 1945**

The hardship in post-war Germany was very great—no work, no prospect of a better future. Added to this was the fear (rumors sometimes went around) that we would have to go back to Bessarabia or somewhere else in Russia. Attempts on the part of our fellow-countrymen team to locate a closed settlement in Paraguay (1950) also failed after a commission was there, negotiating and inspecting the country. This was not a home for us! This was the reason for many to make their way overseas; some had relatives there who had already moved there from Bessarabia, then it was easier to go over because they could take care of them and pay for them. But there were also societies that supported those who desired to emigrate and helped them to find new homes, new hope and futures in the far off place. Some, however, found it so disappointing that after some time—when they had enough money to return—returned and stayed here. Names of emigrants, as far as we could get hold of them in surveys:

#	Name (individual or with family)	Year 	Place Emigrating to
01.	Kühn, Ferdinand with family	after 1950	USA
02.	König, Immanuel with family	after 1950	USA
03.	Fano, Olga with family	after 1950	USA
04.	Breitkreutz, Emma with family	after 1950	USA
05.	Frieske, Wilhelm with family	after 1950	USA
06.	Reinke, Arnold und Borke, Ilse	after 1950	USA
07.	Jassmann, Artur with family	after 1950	USA
08.	Falk, Gideon with family	after 1950	USA
09.	Allmer, Reinhold with family	after 1950	USA
10.	Allmer, Eduard with family	after 1950	USA
11.	Konrad, Eduard with family	after 1950	USA
12.	Breitkreutz, Otto with family	after 1950	USA
13.	Jassmann, Robert with family	after 1950	USA
14.	Rauter, Ilse und Lilli	after 1950	USA
15.	Pfahl, Kurt (Johannes)	after 1950	USA (private undertaking)
16.	Bork, Ellen (Woldemar)	after 1950	USA
17.	Eckert, Edwin (Albert)	after 1950	USA
18.	Münz, Herbert und Bader, Wilma	after 1950	Canada
19.	Münz, Woldemar	after 1950	Canada
20.	Ölke, Wally (Neu-Paris)	after 1950	Canada
21.	Franz, Lena	after 1950	Australia
	(Johannes—with male Breidle, John)		
22.	König, Olga (Freidrich) with husband (?)	1946/47	Australia
23.	Richter, Otto (Eva Zucknick)	after 1950	Australia

This list does not claim to be complete or correct.

Some of these emigrants were here repeatedly on "homeland vacation," even at our Homeland Gatherings. We hope and wish to be able to welcome these or others at the Fourth Homeland Gathering in Ludwigsburg in 1986.

[Suckut's Book—pages 305-316]

## **Documents**

[Not Included in the English Translation. Page number in Suckut's Book]

A.	Letter from Paris Church Office	-	-	305
B.	List of those from Paris Municipality, CetAlba District who have	migrated	d from	
	the community since its founding	-	-	306
C.	Wedding Certificate of Eduard Suckut & Salome Kreitkreutz -	-	-	308
D.	Confirmation Certificate of Ilse Allmer	-	-	309
E.	Sample: Fellowship Songs Compiled and Distributed by Peter Bein-	and at S	arata	310
F.	Sample: Children's Spiritual <i>Liederkästlein</i> to Praise God -	-	-	311
G.	Sample: Christian Hymnbook for German Congregations of the Ev.	Luth. S	tate	
	Church of Bessarabia	-	-	312
H.	Cover of Luther's Small Catechism—Odessa, South Russia -	-	-	313
I.	Release Certificate by VOMI for Ilse Almer—16 December, 1941	-	-	314
J.	German Reich Resettler Identification Booklet	-	-	315
K.	Naturalization Document for Daniel Allmer—09 January, 1941	-	-	316

[Suckut's Book—page 317]

## **Concept Explanations**

## **Abbreviation and Word Clarifications**

BK	- Bauernkalender/Farmer's Calendar 1936-1939, Tarutino
DAI	- Deutsches Auslandsinstitut Stuttgart/German Foreign Institute Stuttgart,
	heute/today: Institut für Auslandsbeziehungen/Institute for Foreign Relations
DFP	- Dakota Freie Presse/Dakota Free Press, Bismarck, North Dakota, USA
DV	- Deutsches Volksblatt/German Folk Newspaper 1935-1940, Tarutino
DVK	- Deutscher Volkskalender für Bessarabien/German Folk Calendar for Bessarabia
	1920-1939, Tarutino
DZB	- Deutsche Zeitung Bessarabiens/German Newspaper Bessarabia
	1919-1940, Tarutino
StAZ	- Staatsanzeiger/State Advertizer, Bismarck, North Dakota, USA

## **From Resettlement Time**

DAG	- Deutsche Ansiedlungsgesellschaft/German Settlement Association
DUT	- Deutsche Umsiedlungs-Treuhand-Gesellschaft/German Resettlement-Trustee-
	Association
DVL	- Deutsche Volksliste/German Folk Register
EWZ	- Einwandererzentrale/Immigration Center
VDA	- Verein für Deutschtum im Ausland/Society for Germanness in Foreign Lands
VoMi	- Volksdeutsche Mittelstelle Litzmannstadt (Lodz)/Ethnic German Transition
	Department Litzmannstadt (Lodz)

### **Clarifications of Words**

Baschtan	<ul> <li>- Land für Wassermelonen und Zuckermelonen, auch Kürbisse und Gurken</li> <li>- Land for watermelons and sweet melons, also pumpkins and cucumbers</li> </ul>
Göpel	- Pferdantrieb an div. Maschinen und bei Steppenbrunnen und Krautgärten
TT 1:	- Horse-driven machines and at Steppe wells and vegetable gardens
Harbi	- Leiterwagen für Getreide-, Heu- und Maisstengeleinfuhr
	- Rack-wagon for grain, hay and corn stock hauling
Harman	- Eingezäimtes Gelände für die Tiere beim Hirtenhaus
	- Enclosed area for animals near the herder house
Kurator	- Leiter der Kirchenbehörde in der Gemeinde; auch Vorsteher des
	Kirchengemeinderates (Kirchen-Schulz)
	- Director of the church administrative authorities in the congregation; also
	chairman of the church council (church-mayor)
Losungszeit	- Musterung der wehrpflichtigen Männer
J	- Calling up of men eligible for military service

Manischka - Geschmücktes und gestärktes Bruststück (auch Stehbund an Hemden)

- Decorated and strengthened chest piece (also permanent band on shirts)

Minorat - Vorrecht des Jüngsten auf das väterliche Erbgut

- Priority of the youngest to the father's estate

Okruga - Bezirk (russisch)

District (Russian)

Placht - Selbstgemachte, bunte Decke; oft zum Kindertragen benutzt

- Self-made, colored blanket; often used to carry little children

Pogonzifahrer - Fronfahrer für das Militär (vor allem in Kriegszeiten)

- Compulsory driver for the military (especially during time of war)

Rayon - Bezirk, größeres Gebiet (mehrere Bezirke oder Gemeinden)

- A district, big district (made up of more district or municipalities)

Schreiber - Notar in rumänischer Zeit, Beamter; in russischer Zeit hieß er Schreiber,

der zuständig war für alle Schreibarbeiten in der Kanzlei

- Clerk in Romanian time, official; in Russian time he was called Schreiber,

task was to take care of all clerical work in the town council

Schulz - Bürgermeister (schwäbisch: Schultes); in rumänischer Zeit = Primar

- Mayor (Swabian: called Schultes); in Romanian time same as Primar

Oberschulz - Bürgermeister eines Gebietes (russisch: Wolost) in russischer Zeit

- Mayor of a big district (Russian: a Wolost) during the Russian time

[Suckut's Book—pages 318-319]

## Money, Measurements and Weights in Old Russia

Compiled by Professor Christian Kalmbach

### Money:

In Old Russia, silver and copper money and *banko assignaten* (also known as assignments) were in circulation until about 1870. The *banko assignaten* were paper money of less value than silver money, but of consistent purchasing power. One ruble (=100 kopeks) silver was 3.50 rubles *assignaten*. So one ruble of *banko assignaten* also had 28.5 kopeks of silver.

In the copper coin there were 1, 2, 3 and 5 kopeks, in silver coin 5, 10, 15 and 20 kopeks as also 1 ruble. In the last decades before the First World War, gold coins worth 5 and 10 rubles were also in circulation. The *Banko Assignaten*, however, had long since been withdrawn from circulation. In its place, the paper ruble had been replaced by the same price value as the gold ruble and silver ruble.

### **Length Measurement:**

Conversion into decimal measurement

One Werst	=	500 Faden	One <i>Werst</i> = 1.066 kilometers
		(Russian: Sashen)	One $Faden = 2.13$ meters
One Faden	=	3 Arschin or	One $Arschin = 71$ cm
		7 feet $(Fu\beta)$	One $Fu\beta = 30.40$ cm
One Arschin	=	16 Werschok or	One $Werschok = 4.31 \text{ cm}$
		28 inch (Zoll)	One Inch $(Zoll) = 2.50$ cm

One Foot  $(Fu\beta) = 12$  inches (Zoll)

(The Russian mile—7 Werst—was hardly used in daily life)

#### **Area Measurements:**

One  $De\beta jatine$  of land = 2.400 square faden = 1.0925 hecters. All other area measurements are shown as squared measurements.

#### **Grain Measurement:**

One *Tschetwert* consists of 8 *Tschetwerik*, 1 *Tschetwerik* = 8 *Garnetz*. The *Kila* was also a grain measurement and had 20 *Tschetwerik* or 20  $Ma\beta$  (in Bessarabia wrongly called Pud).

Conversion:	One <i>Tschetwert</i> , abbrev. Tschtwt.	=	2.10 hecto-liter	
	One Tacketwerik abbrev Tachtyuk	_	26.24 liter	_

One *Tschetwerik*, abbrev. Tschtwk. = 26,24 liter = one Maß

One Garnetz = 3.28 liters

### **Liquid Measurement:**

One Pail (Eimer) (Russian: Wedro) = 10 Quarts = 12.998 liters

One Quart = 1.23 liters

### Weight:

One *Pud* = 40 *Pfund* [Pound] One *Pfund* = 32 *Lot* or 96 *Solotnik* 

One *Lot* = 3 *Solotnik*. One *Solotnik* = 3 *Doljen*.

Conversion: One Pud = 16.379 kg One Solotnik = 4.260 grams

One Pfund = 409 g One Dolje = 0.044 grams

One Lot = 12.78 grams

The *Berkowetz* (=10 *Pud*), is the largest Russian weight, was primarily necessary in large transactions

In addition to these official measurements and weights, before the First World War, often even afterwards, the "Oka" and the "Kila" were also common among all the inhabitants of Bessarabia. The oka in two ways of looking at it: first, as weight (=3 Pfund); secondly, as a liquid measure (a quart).

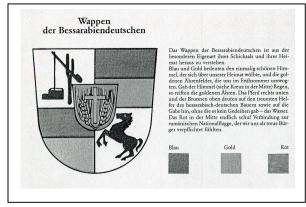
### A Large Measure for Wine:

First, it was a measure of liquid, especially for wine and brandy of different sizes; in Germany usually 1,000 liters of content; secondly, it meant the loading of a two-horse drawn wagon (wagon-load) and thirdly, a meadow area with a probable wagon-load of hay being hauled.

From: Klöstitz—Portrait of the Homeland

[Suckut's Book—page 320]]

## Coat of Arms, Homeland Song



# Coat of Arms of the Germans from Bessarabia

The coat of arms of the Bessarabia Germans is to be understood from the special peculiarity of their fate and their homeland.

Blue and gold mean the uniquely beautiful sky that arched over our homeland and the golden fields of heads of grain that surrounded us in the early summer. As the sky gave (see cross in the

middle) rain, the golden heads of grain matured. The horse at the bottom right and the well above indicate the most faithful helper of the Bessarabian-German farmer, as well as the gift without which there was no flourishing—the water. The red in the middle finally created a connection with the Romanian national flag, to which we felt obliged as loyal citizens.

### Homeland Song of the Germans from Bessarabia

Gott segne dich, mein Heimatland! Ich grüß' dich tausendmal, Dich Land, wo meine Wiege stand, Durch meiner Väter Wahl! Du Land, an allem Gut so reich, Ins Herz schloß ich dich ein; Ich bleib' dir in der Liebe gleich, Im Tode bin ich dein!

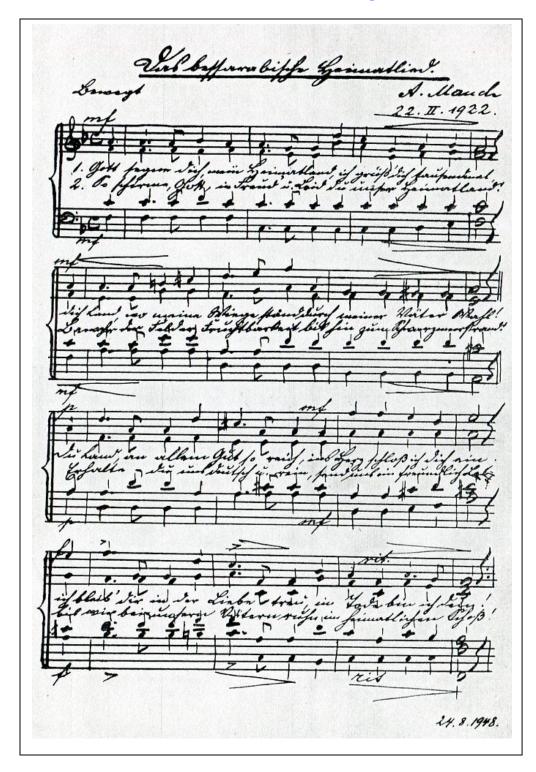
So schirme, Gott, in Freud und Leid Du unser Heimatland! Bewahr der Felder Fruchtbarkeit Bis hin zum Schwarzmeerstrand! Erhalte du uns deutsch und rein, Send' uns ein freundlich Los, Bis wir bei unsern Väter ruhn Im heimatlichen Schoß!

Text und Melodi: Albert Mauch

God bless you, my homeland!
I greet you a thousand times,
You land, where my cradle stood,
By my fathers' choice!
You land, so rich in everything good,
In my heart I embrace you;
I remain with you always in love,
In death I am yours!

So shield, God, in joy and sorrow You our homeland!
Preserve the fields in fruitfulness
All the way to the Black Sea shore!
Keep us German and pure,
Send us a friendly lot,
Until we rest with our fathers
In the homeland lap!

## **Bessarabia Homeland Song**



[Translation/Transcription Ends]

## Village Plat Maps

To avoid using up megabits of space in this Part 7 section, the Plat Maps of Paris and Neu-Paris will not be added. Instead, I have already posted those maps on the Black Sea German Research web-site (http://www.blackseagr.org/maps\_villageplat.html). The URLs are listed below for each of the six sections of each village plat.

## **Paris Plat Maps**

Map #1—West (Side of Map-Top)-North

http://www.blackseagr.org/maps/konrad/Paris%20Plat%20Map%2001%20West%20North.jpg

Map #2—West (Side of Map-Middle) Central

http://www.blackseagr.org/maps/konrad/Paris%20Plat%20Map%2002%20West%20Central.jpg

Map #3—West (Side of Map-Bottom)-South

http://www.blackseagr.org/maps/konrad/Paris%20Plat%20Map%2003%20West%20South.jpg

Map #4—East (Side of Map-Top)-North

http://www.blackseagr.org/maps/konrad/Paris%20Plat%20Map%2004%20East%20North.jpg

Map #5—East (Side of Map-Middle)-Central

http://www.blackseagr.org/maps/konrad/Paris%20Plat%20Map%2005%20East%20Central.jpg

Map #6—East (Side of Map-Bottom)—South

http://www.blackseagr.org/maps/konrad/Paris%20Plat%20Map%2006%20East%20South.jpg

## **Neu-Paris Plat Maps**

Map #1— East (Side of Map-Top)-North

http://www.blackseagr.org/maps/konrad/Neu-Paris%20Plat%20Map%2001%20East%20North.jpg

Map #2—East (Side of Map-Middle)-Central

http://www.blackseagr.org/maps/konrad/Neu-Paris%20Plat%20Map%2002%20East%20Central.jpg

Map #3—East (Side of Map-Bottom)—South

http://www.blackseagr.org/maps/konrad/Neu-Paris%20Plat%20Map%2003%20East%20South.jpg

Map #4—West (Side of Map-Top)-North

http://www.blackseagr.org/maps/konrad/Neu-Paris%20Plat%20Map%2004%20West%20North.jpg

Map #5—West (Side of Map-Middle) Central

http://www.blackseagr.org/maps/konrad/Neu-Paris%20Plat%20Map%2005%20West%20Central.jpg

Map #6—West (Side of Map-Bottom)-South

http://www.blackseagr.org/maps/konrad/Neu-Paris%20Plat%20Map%2006%20West%20South.jpg