The Russian Alphabet (with English, Polish, and German Equivalents)

] 	Prin Russ		Handwritten Russian	English	Polish	German		nted sian	Handwritten Russian	English	Polish	German
	A	a	Aa	а	а	а	У	y	yy	u	u,ó	u
	Б	б	55	ь	b	ъ	Φ	Φ	\$ cfs	f	f	f
	В	В	B b	v	w	w,v	X	x	Xx,f	kh	ch	ch
	r	r	Tz	g(h)	g(h)	g(h)	Ц	ц	Uf sy	ts	с	z,tz
	• Used for h in non-Russian words, pronounced as v in the genitive ending TO.						Ч	ч	7 7	ch	cz	tsch .
	Д	Д	22,4	d	d	d	Ш	Ш	Ul su	sh	8Z	sch
İ	E	е	€ €	ye,e	ie,je,e	je,e	Ш	Щ	Uf sug	shch	szcz	schtsch
		nound after I	ced as ye (Pol./C	Ger. as je) i	nitially, aft	er vowels,	Ъ	ъ	2	,,	no equivalent	,,
							• Has no sound, indicates that the previous consonant is "hard"; represented in English as". Prior to the 1918 spelling reforms 5 was used at the end of all words ending in a consonant unless the consonant was "soft".					
	3	3	3.3,3	z	z	z,s	Ы	ы	El 20	у	у	у
-	И	И	U u	i	i	i	Ь	ь	6 6	,	no equivalent	
	• German eu is usually written in Russian as ей.						 Has no sound, indicates that the previous consonant is "soft"; represented in English as '. 					
	I	i	Fi	i	i	i	古		F. 76 16	ye	ie,je	je
	This letter was eliminated in the 1918 spelling reforms.						• This letter was eliminated in the 1918 spelling reforms.					
	Й	й	Ű ŭ	У	j	j	Э	э	9 1	е	е	e
	К	ĸ	K K	k	k	k	Ю	Ю	90 10	yu	ju,jó	ju
	Л	Л	A s	1	. 1	1	Я	Я	De sa	ya	ja	ja
	M	M	Mesu	m	m	m	θ	θ	0 0	f,th	f,th	f,th
	H	H	Hn	n	n	n	. u	sed in v	words of Greek or onounced and re	l igin, equive presented in	lent to the C English as	reek theta f.
	0	0	00	0	0	0		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	er was eliminated			
	Π	Π	76 n	р	р	р	V	٧	9 r	У	у	у
	P	p	P p	r	r	r	• Used in words of Greek origin, equivalent to the Greek upsilon(u,y)replaced by H after 1918 spelling reforms; represen-					
×	C.	C	Cc	8	8	8	ted	in Eng	lish as y. er was eliminate			
	T	T	Mont	t	t	t						

January - Pubaper February - Sebraha April - Angraler March - Mapma June - YOHA / THOMAS May - Mar August - Abrycma July - italer/ Track October - Okmersper September - Cent mer spir December - Декабря November - Horopar daytime - gul / nonougguu morning - ympa evening - ber. / berepa night - HOYU settler - Noc. / nocellanul o'clock - 7. / rac /racob German native - Герм. подд. / подданный merchant - Kyneus Prussian native - Tryceko - rogg, village - C. / cello petty bourgeois - Mrsuy / Mrsuyarum teacher - yuumell both Lutheran - oба моз. / мотеранского faith - bup. / bupouenregamin born / nee - ур. / урожденная Reformed (faith) - plaps / perpopulamontow deceased - yellepuelro wife - Meka ditto / as above - monce / Mosce unmarried (fem) - grebuya sexton - Kucmep / Krocmep pastor - naemojo at chutor - Ha Xymopus he-on she-ona twins - Suizheupe son - Coll widow / widower - bgoba / bgoba daughter - golf married (fem) - Zallynckan married (male) - Kestamo buried at the cemetery - norpesulto Ha single - XOLOCME child - gum & / Marsuns t/T &/m/m/ d/D g/d/D

Number Translations & Others

Nr	Cardinal	Ordinal			
1 -	ogun/ogna	nephoro			
2 –	gba/gbe	bmoporo			
3 –	mpu	mpembero			
4	remupe	четвертого			
5 –	nerme	namoro			
6-	weem6	ulemoro			
7 –	Clille	cegelloro			
8 –	восемь	bockelloro			
9 –	gebam6	gebamoro			
10 –	geerme	gecsemoro			
11 -	ogussagerams	одиниадизатого			
12 –	двенадцать	двенадиатого			
13 –	тринадиать	тринадизатого			
14-19 are the 4-9 cardinal less last letter (l/b) plus - Hagusamoro - Hagusamoro					
14-19 are the 4-9 cardinal less last letter (e/16) plus - Haguamoro gbaguamoro gbaguamoro					
21-29 are the 20 cardinal plus whatever 1-9 is					
30-mpuguamo					
31-mpaguamo oguryogna mpaguamo nephoro					
stillbo	т- мертворожденний				
died before baptism — Умерший до крещения					
illegitimate - незаконный ок незаконнорожденный					

COMMON RUSSIAN WORDS FOUND IN THE RUSSIAN CENSUS (and their English translation)

ente gore, nana

cunt gore, gorepu

ero

ei

nugre

cecnier, ciempou

spann

nugresoù

yeunoburnt

gennotot

Sungneu, gorenue

baoba

mieme

gennotot

gennotot

spann

hebeenka father son his her wife twin aunt daughter-in-law

mother daughter(s) husband sister(s) brother male female adopted widow uncle son-in-law

COMMON FIRST NAMES TRANSLATED FROM RUSSIAN

Adam Agaw adam	Agnes armuca, armuc
anex Caugh Alexander	Angela anzua, angresia
aumore Anton	annamaria appropria
xpecmens Christian	Apollonia annocopial
gannuk Dominik	Barbara Sursapa
prugnux Friedrich	Christina Kruemuna, Kpue
reopie Georg	goponia Dorothea gyogoia Flisabeth
Геймрикь Heinrich	Elisabeth Eugadema
AKO66 Jakob	Eva Esa, Essa
Do Janes, World Johann	oppanyucka Franziska oppanyug
Johannes	Johanna gozanna
uocep Joseph	Juliana yus Ina
Kapu Karl	Karolina Kaperuma
Kacreps Kaspar	Katherina Kamapuna
Konrag Konrad	Klara Klapa
мудьцг Ludwig	иагранима Magdalena
Marmin Martin	Margaretha Map rapema
Manasch Matthias	Marianna ((1)
Muxauls Michael	Marianna Mapuanna
MUKOMayob Nikolaus	Philippina pullunnus
Mëny, Remer Peter	Regina Perusia
gomeann Philip	Rosalia Pazanus
Cedacus sebastian	Rosina Pozuma
Cymon Simon	Sophia Cogena
course Stephan	C 1
Barenmun Valentin	Crozenna Susanna Cuzanna mepega Theresia mepeciir
1 more muse	

Colonies Noted in Nikolaev Archive Material

NOT all inclusive

The following are the most often noted locations in Nikolaev Archive records. Noun forms are given below in the Russian. Adjectival forms are often noted in the records. Adjectives are formed from nouns generally by changing or deleting the last letter and adding — Will.

Aleksanderhilf Aulkeauggeruhlbystokrekl	Hebka Alexanderfeld Aulkangepensy Cybopolickoe		
Alt tum/ Cmapo/ Cmaporie	Alt Nassau telm Haccay		
Alt Posttal dem Mormalo/II Managociabenz	Annental Lunesumails/ Transport		
Baden TageHE	Berezina Depeziula		
Bergdorf Depregopt Konocoba	Boradatschewo Topagarebo		
Borodino Egoguelo (Bess)	Brienne Trisple		
Cherson Kepcoll	Danzig Danzurs/ Nume Panzurs		
Darmstadt Lapuumagmi	Dobroje Dograc		
Durlach Dyplace / Hepmin	Effenhar Josepesnap / Hen Monexest		
Eigenfeld Zurengsentals	Elsass Jugack		
Evpatoria Ebnamopus	Fere Champenoise openuaunesyare		
Franzfeld opposizopenson / Muxainobra	Freudental фрейдентав/Никонаевское		
Friedrichsfeld pugpuncepellegs	Friedenstal oppugenemails		
Glückstal Turkemall/ Turklol	Gnadental Tuagell Mailb		
Golta Touma	Grossliebental Joccubenmans/Myrimerkor		
Güldendorf Tuugengopas/Kymyzobo	Helenental Teresconmans/ represorption		
Hochstädt Toxumems Bucokoe	Hoffnungsfeld Togoryfircoperitge / Morocoba		
Hoffnungs Hage Topsuyer Sypra Hagencyu	Hoffnungsfeld Togoryfireфенду / Торосова Ноffnungstal Тодонунстань/ Цебриково		
Johannestal Forappermails Myukupersol Kaisertal Kausepmall			
Kalagleja Kalarulla	Karlsruhe Kapulcpyp		
Kassel Kacced / Kanapobka	Klein Neudorf Kuenn Hengopaps		
Kronau Knoslay	Kutuzowka Kymyzobka / Tultgengopopi?		

Lichtenfeld duxmerspellege/ Leipzig Leunzur Lindenau Lungertary Lichtental luxmermants local 3groundown (often Johannestal Lustdorf Morngoppe / ONUMO Mannheim Manneielly Majaki Maaku Mitawa Mumaka Mühlhausendorf Monausenge pales Neu Arcis Here Lynnigh Neu Baden Hen Tagens Barrobo Neu Danzig Hobo - Langury Neuburg Herry Bragustipolika Neudorf Hengopaps Neu Freudental Heu Speugenmanh Neu Lustdorf Plen Woengopps Burmpiel Neu Nassau Holo- Hacoay Nikolajew Hukoualby Neusatz Henzauge / Goding Nowo-Poltawka Hobo-Moumabka Nowo-Egorewka Hobe - Eropsekka Owidiopol Obuguonedo Paris Marunes Peterstal Tempomally/Tempoloka Plotzk Woloukt Privalny Tpubadontill Prischib Tpumior Reichenfeld Teuxenspentgk Rasnopol Tackenous Rohrbach Poplarez / Depegall Rosenfeld Tozenoperiogs / Kononiebo Rosental Tozenmans Sarata Capama Schabalat Wasaulamy Schabo Maso Schpangenberg Ulnamendens Sofiental Cogsultimally Tiefenbrunn Muspen Spyrl Teplitz Menuly Waterloo Bameploo Bopoguelo Voznesensk Boznecencki Wilhelmdorf Bull Rell Map pape Weinau Bennay Wilhelmstal Burrenbulcmans/Bacurelokworms Bonder KLÖSTITE KLIROMULT Zurichtal WHOTWX Malls DENNEWITZ Develours