

## Statistics on Bessarabian Villages during WW2

Source: DAI Microfilm T-81; Roll #598; Serial 816; Group 1035;  
Item 1255; Frame 5385920-5385964  
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[Transcriber's Note: The following information is not dated on the original documents. However, they are located within a file folder of DAI (Deutsches Ausland-Institut) documents captured in Germany during World War II which holds documents indicating that research about Bessarabia was being compiled in 1940-41. Although there are 51 alphabetized pages of information on the Bessarabian villages, the first 6 pages, which probably covered villages beginning with "A", are missing. There must have been some kind of form that was used to gather the information for each village. My guess is that the mayor's office of each village provided the details because it would have been quite an undertaking for one person to personally visit each of so many villages spread out over Bessarabia to gather the information. The dates and numbers are straight forward pieces of information, but it is interesting to see the subjective comments on the nature and temperament of the citizens. Words in square brackets indicate transcriber's comments.]

[Transcription Begins]

**BALABAN**, Kabul District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1920

Number of Souls: 134

Ethnic Heritage: From Albota & Sofiewka, mostly Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (4); 7.6-15 (11); 16-30 (9); 31-60 (3); over 60 (1)

Farmers owning land: 27 families numbering 162 souls

Farmers not owning land: 2 families numbering 7 souls

Vocational Classification: civil servant (1), artisan (4)

Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, oil grain

Public Spirit: indifferent

Participation: terrible

Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual

The Press: read very little

(*Mirchen*) school

**BALABANKA**, Akkermann District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1912

Number of Souls: 85

Ethnic Heritage: mostly Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession-?]:

0-7.5 (6); 7.6-15 (1); 16-30 (0); 31-60 (2); over 60 (3)

Farmers owning land: 11 families numbering 42 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 3 families numbering 16 souls  
Farm Laborers: 4 families numbering 16 souls  
Vocational Classification: 1 artisan  
Public Spirit: good, but some struggles  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: read too little  
Cultivation: barley, wheat, maize, oil grain

**BALAKTSHELLY, Akkermann District**

Daughter Colony

Established: 1899  
Number of Souls: 184  
Ethnic Heritage: from Gnadental, Sarata, also Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (7); 7.6-15 (3); 16-30 (10); 31-60 (5); over 60 (6)  
Farmers owning land: 36 families numbering 157 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 2 families numbering 9 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (1), civil servant (1), artisan (7), blacksmith, tailor, shoemaker, carpenter  
Public Spirit: good, but some struggles  
Participation: good  
The Press: quite a few, even from Germany  
Parochial School  
Farmers very capable and assertive

**BASYRJAMKA, Akkermann District**

Daughter Colony

Established: 1891  
Number of Souls: 432  
Ethnic Heritage: mixed, mostly Swabians (from Dennewitz)  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (13); 7.6-15 (12); 16-30 (25); 31-60 (29); over 60 (17)  
Farmers owning land: 88 families numbering 317 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 10 families numbering 37 souls  
Farm Laborers: 8 families numbering 47 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (6), civil servant (4), independent business (5), artisan (11)  
Cultivation: wheat, maize, barley, oil grain  
Public Spirit: good, combative  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: many  
Parochial School  
Capable farmers, progressive

**BALMAS**, Bendery District

Leased Acreage Community

Established: 1887

Number of Souls: 378

Ethnic Heritage: from The Palatinate

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (64); 7.6-15 (6); 16-30 (2)

Farmers owning land: 58 families numbering 268 souls

Farmers not owning land: 34 families numbering 85 souls

Farm Laborers: 1 family numbering 4 souls

Vocational Classification: 1 civil servant, 5 artisans

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize

Public Spirit: indifferent

Participation: bad

Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual

The Press: too little

**BENKENDORF**, Akkermann District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1863

Number of Souls: 495

Ethnic Heritage: from Wittenberg and other places, mostly Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (13); 7.6-15 (16); 16-30 (37); 31-60 (36); over 60 (12)

Farmers owning land: 92 families numbering 377 souls

Farmers not owning land: 4 families numbering 16 souls

Farm Laborers: 4 families numbering 18 souls

Vocational Classification: industry (3), employee (1), civil servant (2), artisan (12)

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, oil grain

Public Spirit: indifferent

Participation: bad

Meeting Financial Obligation: bad

The Press: too little

Parochial School

**BERESINA**, Akkermann District

Mother Colony

Established: 1816

Number of Souls: 2,670

Ethnic Heritage: almost exclusively Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (190); 7.6-15 (151); 16-30 (124); 31-60 (71); over 60 (14)

Farmers owning land: 411 families numbering 1,644 souls

Farmers not owning land: 19 families numbering 59 souls

Farm Laborers: 15 families numbering 62 souls

Vocational Classification: industry (22), civil servant (9), independent business (8), artisan (94)

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, oil grain  
Public Spirit: good  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: good  
The Press: too little  
Promoted a parochial school

**BERGDORF**, Kahul District

Acreege Community

Established: 1921  
Number of Souls: 297  
Ethnic Heritage: mostly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
    0-7.5 (58); 7.6-15 (9); 16-30 (--); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 43 families numbering 237 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 2 families numbering 8 souls  
Farm Laborers: 21 families numbering 85 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (1), artisan (5)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: none  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: too little

**BLUMENTAL**, Bendery District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1881  
Number of Souls: 156  
Ethnic Heritage: from Borodino and Brienne, also from Swabia and North Germany  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
    0-7.5 (36); 7.6-15 (3); 16-30 (4)  
Vocational Classification: 20 day laborers  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: none  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: too little  
Economically a weak permanent community, backward

**BORODINO**, Akkermann District

Mother Colony

Established: 1814  
Number of Souls: 2,764  
Ethnic Heritage: almost all Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
    0-7.5 (216); 7.6-15 (134); 16-30 (110); 31-60 (53); over 60 (9)

Farmers owning land: 409 families numbering 1,918 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 8 families numbering 19 souls  
Farm Laborers: 35 families numbering 166 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (39), employee (14), civil servant (6), artisan (80)  
Public Spirit: good  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: most not punctual  
The Press: little  
Promoted a parochial school  
Milling operation, pottery business

**BRIENNE**, Akkermann District

Mother Colony

Established: 1816  
Number of Souls: 2,663  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (168); 7.6-15 (79); 16-30 (60); 31-60 (33); over 60 (3)  
Farmers owning land: 191 families numbering 828 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 21 families numbering 98 souls  
Farm Laborers: 96 families numbering 401 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (2), civil servant (9), artisan (69)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, oats  
Public Spirit: combative  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: quite punctual  
The Press: many

**DEMIR-CHADSCHI**, Akkermann District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1860  
Number of Souls: 87  
Ethnic Heritage: mostly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (8); 7.6-15 (2); 16-30 (3); 31-60 (4); over 60 (2)  
Farmers owning land: 10 families numbering 47 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 2 families numbering 12 souls  
Farm Laborers: 1 families numbering 7 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (2), artisan (4)  
Public Spirit: good  
Participation: good  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, oats, maize, oil grain  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: many

**DENNEWITZ**, Akkermann District

Mother Colony

Established: 1834  
Number of Souls: 620  
Ethnic Heritage: mostly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
    0-7.5 (31); 7.6-15 (21); 16-30 (49); 31-60 (30); over 60 (17)  
Farmers owning land: 108 families numbering 410 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 3 families numbering 14 souls  
Farm Laborers: 12 families numbering 50 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (6), artisan (20), employee (9)  
Cultivation:., wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, oats  
Public Spirit: combative  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: quite punctual  
The Press: many

**EBENFELD**, Kahul District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1914  
Number of Souls: 268  
Ethnic Heritage: mixed  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
    0-7.5 (1); 7.6-15 (4); 16-30 (9); 31-60 (2); over 60 (1)  
Farmers owning land: 44 families numbering 120 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 2 souls  
Farm Laborers: 6 families numbering 16 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (1), independent business (1), civil servant (1), day-laborer  
    (8)  
Cultivation:., wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: good  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: quite good  
The Press: little  
Parochial School

**EICHENDORF**, Kahul District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1908  
Number of Souls: 634  
Ethnic Heritage: Lichtental, Gnadental, Plotzk - mostly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
    0-7.5 (8); 7.6-15 (15); 16-30 (47); 31-60 (34); over 60 (5)  
Farmers owning land: 81 families numbering 420 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 5 souls  
Farm Laborers: 4 families numbering 15 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (2), employee (5), civil servant (2), artisan (25)—carpenter,  
    blacksmith, shoemaker, tailor, locksmith

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, soy beans, maize, oil grain, grapes, fruit trees  
Public Spirit: combative  
Participation: very good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: quite punctual  
The Press: quite a lot  
Parochial School  
Cattle and Horse breeding

**EIGENFELD**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1880  
Number of Souls: 657  
Ethnic Heritage: Alt-Postal, Wittenberg, Brienne - Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (28); 7.6-15 (33); 16-30 (47); 31-60 (40); over 60 (12)  
Farmers owning land: 105 families numbering 451 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 12 families numbering 65 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (4), employee (10), civil servant (6), independent business  
(1), artisan (2)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: good, but slightly combative  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: many  
Parochial School  
Well-to-do farming community

**EIGENGUT-SCHIMKE**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1895  
Number of Souls: 64  
Ethnic Heritage: from Paris – North Germans  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (9); 7.6-15 (3); 16-30 (4); 31-60 (7); over 60 (2)  
Farmers owning land: 11 families numbering 49 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (1)  
Cultivation:, wheat, maize, barley, soy beans  
Public Spirit: a little combative  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: very punctual  
The Press: few  
Parochial School

**EIGENHEIM**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1861

Number of Souls: 626  
Ethnic Heritage: from Kulm and Paris –North Germans  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (49); 7.6-15 (33); 16-30 (51); 31-60 (21); over 60 (4)  
Farmers owning land: 105 families numbering 433 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 2 families numbering 9 souls  
Farm Laborers: 3 families numbering 15 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (7), employee (13), civil servant (2), artisan (31)  
Cultivation:, wheat, maize, barley, soy beans  
Public Spirit: good, but a little combative  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: many  
Parochial School

**EMMENTAL**, Tighina District

Mother Colony

Established: 1884  
Number of Souls: 807  
Ethnic Heritage: people from The Palatinate (?) who came from Krasna  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (71); 7.6-15 (42); 16-30 (26); 31-60 (2); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 120 families numbering 583 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 20 families numbering 70 souls  
Farm Laborers: 9 families numbering 46 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (4), civil servant (2), artisan (8)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: too few  
Government School

**FRIEDENSFELD**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1879  
Number of Souls: 877  
Ethnic Heritage: from Alt-Posta, Wittenberg, also Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (25); 7.6-15 (40); 16-30 (34); 31-60 (33); over 60 (12)  
Farmers owning land: 115 families numbering 518 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 6 families numbering 29 souls  
Farm Laborers: 2 families numbering 9 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (5), employee (10), civil servant (8), artisan (39)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, oats, soy beans, rape-seed/canola, mustard  
Public Spirit: combative



Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: sometimes good, sometimes bad  
The Press: many  
Parochial School  
Many children being sent to the three middle schools

**FRIEDENSTAL**, Akkermann District

Mother Colony

Established: 1834  
Number of Souls: 2,107  
Ethnic Heritage: originally North Germans, today, predominantly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (128); 7.6-15 (82); 16-30 (98); 31-60 (73); over 60 (20)  
Farmers owning land: 331 families numbering 1,551 souls  
Farm Laborers: 96 families numbering 437 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (5), employees (10), civil servant (7), artisan (61)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, oats, soy beans, maize, rape-seed/canola  
Public Spirit: combative  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: very punctual  
The Press: many  
A well established good tasting dairy

**FRIEDRICHSDORF**, Ismail District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1911  
Number of Souls: 194  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (3); 7.6-15 (6); 16-30 (12); 31-60 (9); over 60 (14)  
Farmers owning land: 41 families numbering 164 souls  
Farmers not owning land:  
Farm Laborers: 3 families numbering 12 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (4) civil servant (5), independent business (1)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, other oil grains  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: many

**FRIEDRICHSFELD**, Cetatea-Alba District

Established:  
Number of Souls: 43  
Farmers owning land: 11 families numbering 42 souls  
Public Spirit: bad

Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: bad

**FUNDU-SARAZIKA**, Leowa District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1892  
Number of Souls: 162  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (19); 7.6-15 (8); 16-30 (4); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 29 families numbering 144 souls  
Farm Laborers: 2 families numbering 13 souls  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: slightly combative  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: few  
Materialistic weak community in which Russians, Bulgarians and others are also living  
Still have a government school

**FUERSTENFELD I**, Kahul District

Lease Acreage Community

Established: 1895  
Number of Souls: 353  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (44); 7.6-15 (17); 16-30 (3)  
Farmers owning land: 24 families numbering 139 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 14 families numbering 66 souls  
Farm Laborers: 11 families numbering 47 souls  
Cultivation:, wheat, maize, barley, soy beans  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: few  
Vocational Classification: industry (3), civil servant (1), artisan (16)-wagon-makers and blacksmiths

**FUERSTENFELD II**, Kahul District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1911  
Number of Souls: 499  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (21); 7.6-15 (13); 16-30 (38); 31-60 (19); over 60 (7)  
Farmers owning land: 89 families numbering 397 souls

Farm Laborers: 11 families numbering 51 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (3), employee (3), civil servant (1), artisan (11)-carpenter, wagon-maker, blacksmith, shoemaker), day-laborers (6)  
Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: good  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: many  
Parochial School  
Through land proceedings with the Romanian government, the community lost a lot of money.

**GLUECKSTAL**, Soroka District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1929  
Number of Souls: 319  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (15); 7.6-15 (16); 16-30 (19); 31-60 (8); over 60 (1)  
Farmers owning land:  
Farmers not owning land:  
Farm Laborers:  
Vocational Classification: artisan (19)  
Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few

**GNADENFELD**, Akkermann District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1881  
Number of Souls: 792  
Ethnic Heritage: Kulm, Alt-Elft, Paris – North Germans  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (47); 7.6-15 (31); 16-30 (35); 31-60 (41); over 60 (14)  
Farmers owning land: 137 families numbering 588 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 4 families numbering 18 souls  
Farm Laborers: 19 families numbering 70 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (2), employee (5), civil servant (7), artisan (36)-carpenter, wagon-maker, sheet-metal worker (plumber), saddle-maker and tailor  
Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: combative  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
Local Press many  
German Press few

**GNADENHEIM**, Akkermann District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1902

Number of Souls: 53

Ethnic Heritage:

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (1); 7.6-15 (2); 16-30 (9); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)

Farmers owning land: 9 families numbering 41 souls

Farmers not owning land: 2 families numbering 10 souls

Farm Laborers: 1 family numbering 1 soul

Public Spirit: good

Participation: average

Meeting Financial Obligation: quite punctual

The Press: few

**GNADENTAL**, Akkermann District

Mother Colony

Established: 1830

Number of Souls: 1,180

Ethnic Heritage: Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (92); 7.6-15 (69); 16-30 (55); 31-60 (58); over 60 (14)

Farmers owning land: 215 families numbering 839 souls

Farmers not owning land: 6 families numbering 16 souls

Farm Laborers: 30 families numbering 102 souls

Vocational Classification: industry (4), employee (5), civil servant (16), artisan (50)

Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, soy beans

Public Spirit: combative

Participation: very good

Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual

The Press: many

**HALLE**, Akkermann District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1895

Number of Souls: 249

Ethnic Heritage: from Dennewitz - Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (15); 7.6-15 (18); 16-30 (16); 31-60 (14); over 60 (5)

Farmers owning land: 41 families numbering 161 souls

Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 2 souls

Farm Laborers: 4 families numbering 13 souls

Vocational Classification: employee (3), civil servant (5), artisan (5)

Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, rape-seed/canola

Public Spirit: good, but a bit combative

Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: many

**HANNOVKA**, Tighina (Bendery) District Lease Hectare Community (*Pachthektargemeinde*)

Established: 1896  
Number of Souls: 449  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (49); 7.6-15 (17); 16-30 (9); 31-60 (2); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 76 families numbering 353 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 6 families numbering 25 souls  
Farm Laborers: 2 families numbering 11 souls  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Vocational Classification: industry (5), civil servant (1), artisan (6)  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few

**HANTSCHESCHTI**, Lapusna District

Hectare Community

Established: 1869  
Number of Souls: 143  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (15); 7.6-15 (1); 16-30 (2)  
Farmers owning land: 16 families numbering 62 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 2 families numbering 9 souls  
Farm Laborers: 3 families numbering 8 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (1), civil servant (3), artisan (8)-carpenter, blacksmith,  
wagon-maker, mason  
Cultivation:, wheat, maize, barley, soy beans, wine-growing  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few

**HELENOVKA**, Tighina District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1895  
Number of Souls: 321  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (56); 7.6-15 (10)

Farmers owning land: 70 families numbering 260 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 6 families numbering 31 souls  
Farm Laborers: 1 family numbering 9 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (1), civil servant (1), artisan (5)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few

**HIRTENHEIM**, Tighina District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1887  
Number of Souls: 408  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (73); 7.6-15 (12); 16-30 (10); 31-60 (1); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 61 families numbering 273 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 10 families numbering 42 souls  
Farm Laborers: 12 families numbering 56 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (1), civil servant (1), artisan (6)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: too few

**HOFFMANNSFELD**, Cetatea-Alba District

Hectare Community

Established: 1864  
Number of Souls: 179  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (29); 7.6-15 (7)  
Farmers owning land: 33 families numbering 104 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 6 families numbering 20 souls  
Farm Laborers: 5 families numbering 24 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (1), civil servant (1), artisan (6)  
Public Spirit: none at all  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: very few

**HOFFNUNGSFELD**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1864

Number of Souls: 319  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (6); 7.6-15 (14); 16-30 (27); 31-60 (13); over 60 (12)  
Farmers owning land: 72 families numbering 307 souls  
Farm Laborers: 1 family numbering 5 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (2), employee (1), civil servant (1), independent business (3),  
artisan (9)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press:

**HOFFNUNGSTAL**, Cetatea-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1842  
Number of Souls: 2,011  
Ethnic Heritage: immigrated from Russia, Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (138); 7.6-15 (84); 16-30 (81); 31-60 (37); over 60 (4)  
Farmers owning land: 296 families numbering 1,432 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 21 families numbering 97 souls  
Farm Laborers: 72 families numbering 237 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (11), civil servant (4), independent business (2), artisan  
(66)  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few

**JAKOBSTAL**, Tighina District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1873  
Number of Souls: 519  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (53); 7.6-15 (32); 16-30 (14); 31-60 (2); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 86 families numbering 377 souls  
Farm Laborers: 6 families numbering 25 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (1), civil servant (1), independent business (1), artisan (22)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few

**JARGARA**, Kahul District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1882

Number of Souls: 230

Ethnic Heritage:

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (--); 7.6-15 (--); 16-30 (--); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)

Farmers owning land: 34 families numbering 180 souls

Farmers not owning land: 2 families numbering 7 souls

Farm Laborers: 17 families numbering 94 souls

Vocational Classification: civil servant (2), artisan (10)

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans

Public Spirit: indifferent

Participation: average

Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual

The Press: few

**JEKATERINOWKA**, Neu-Sarata District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1908

Number of Souls: 741

Ethnic Heritage: Alt-Posttal and Wittenberg, also Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (50); 7.6-15 (84); 16-30 (36); 31-60 (5); over 60 (1)

Vocational Classification: employee (1), civil servant (3), independent business (1), artisan (11)-  
carpenter, shoe-maker

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans

Material: in good standing community

Public Spirit: indifferent

Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual

The Press: few

**JOSEFSDORF**, Tighina District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1865

Number of Souls: 408

Ethnic Heritage:

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (--); 7.6-15 (--); 16-30 (--); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)

Farmers owning land: 68 families numbering 350 souls

Farmers not owning land:

Farm Laborers:

Vocational Classification: industry (1), civil servant (2), artisan (7)

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize

Public Spirit: indifferent



Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: too few

**KAMTSCHATKA**, Cetatea-Alba District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1893  
Number of Souls: 308  
Ethnic Heritage: mixed, mostly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (47); 7.6-15 (16); 16-30 (6); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 63 families numbering 259 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 4 families numbering 17 souls  
Farm Laborers: 7 families numbering 30 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (2), artisan (7)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, rape-seed/canola  
Public Spirit: a little combative  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: too few  
Government School

**KASCHPALAT**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1911  
Number of Souls: 289  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (15); 7.6-15 (16); 16-30 (13); 31-60 (11); over 60 (7)  
Farmers owning land:  
Farmers not owning land:  
Farm Laborers:  
Vocational Classification: industry (3), employee (1), artisan (2)  
Cultivation:, wheat, maize, barley, soy beans  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few

**KATLEBUG**, Cetatea-Alba District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1895  
Number of Souls: 429  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (--); 7.6-15 (--); 16-30 (--); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)

Farmers owning land: 64 families numbering 300 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 10 families numbering 44 souls  
Farm Laborers: 27 families numbering 85 souls  
Vocational Classification: artisan (13)  
Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, rape-seed/canola  
Public Spirit: good, but a bit combative  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: few

**KATZBACH**, Cetatea-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1821  
Number of Souls: 1,214  
Ethnic Heritage: Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (70); 7.6-15 (77); 16-30 (73); 31-60 (25); over 60 (8)  
Farmers owning land: 225 families numbering 1,019 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 5 souls  
Farm Laborers: 17 families numbering 76 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (3), civil servant (5), artisan (17)  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few

**KETROSSY**, Tighina District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1912  
Number of Souls: 300  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (28); 7.6-15 (19); 16-30 (19); 31-60 (12); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 61 families numbering 222 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 2 families numbering 9 souls  
Farm Laborers: 1 family numbering 8 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (1), artisan (14)  
Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: good, but a little combative  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few

**KISCHINEFF**, Lapusna District

Non-German City

Established: 1436

Number of Souls: 292

Ethnic Heritage:

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (--); 7.6-15 (--); 16-30 (--); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)

Vocational Classification: industry (11), employee (12), civil servant (15), independent business (2), artisan (9)

Public Spirit: indifferent

Participation: bad

Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual

The Press: few

### **KISIL**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1909

Number of Souls: 306

Ethnic Heritage: mixed: Paris, Plotzk, Teplitz

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (8); 7.6-15 (13); 16-30 (20); 31-60 (10); over 60 (1)

Farmers owning land: 53 families numbering 358 souls

Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 7 souls

Farm Laborers: 2 families numbering 12 souls

Vocational Classification: industry (2), civil servant (2), independent business (2), artisan (7)-carpenter

Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, soy beans

Public Spirit: good, but a little combative

Participation: good

Meeting Financial Obligation: good

The Press: many

Parochial School

Economy: very rich farmers

### **KLOESTITZ**, Cetatea-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1815

Number of Souls: 3,312

Ethnic Heritage: mostly Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (295); 7.6-15 (178); 16-30 (141); 31-60 (63); over 60 (17)

Farmers owning land: 478 families numbering 2,297 souls

Farmers not owning land: 19 families numbering 71 souls

Farm Laborers: 44 families numbering 201 souls

Vocational Classification: industry (31), employee (8), civil servant (9), independent business (4), artisan (57)

Public Spirit: indifferent

Participation: good

Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual

The Press: few  
Pottery business

**KOLATSCHOWKA**, Tighina District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1908  
Number of Souls: 688  
Ethnic Heritage: Brienne, Leipzig, Beresina mixed  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (41); 7.6-15 (41); 16-30 (45); 31-60 (10); over 60 (1)  
Farmers owning land: 108 families numbering 447 souls  
Farm Laborers: 6 families numbering 30 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (1), civil servant (1), independent business (1), artisan (19)  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: not read very much

**KORNTAL I**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1886  
Number of Souls: 231  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (5); 7.6-15 (13); 16-30 (20); 31-60 (8); over 60 (3)  
Farmers owning land: 41 families numbering 197 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (3), employee (3), civil servant (3), independent business (1),  
artisan (6)  
Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: good, but a little combative  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: many

**KORNTAL II**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1870  
Number of Souls: 248  
Ethnic Heritage: from Sarata, Lichtental - Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (17); 7.6-15 (11); 16-30 (8); 31-60 (5); over 60 (3)  
Farmers owning land: 34 families numbering 186 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 6 families numbering 21 souls  
Farm Laborers: 1 family numbering 5 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (1), artisan (8)-carpenter, blacksmith, tailor, shoe-maker  
Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, grapes

Public Spirit: good, but a little combative  
Participation: very good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: many  
Cattle-breeding: developing

**KRASNA**, Cetatea-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1814  
Number of Souls: 2,824  
Ethnic Heritage: from The Palatinate (?)  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (236); 7.6-15 (142); 16-30 (102); 31-60 (75); over 60 (23)  
Farmers owning land: 466 families numbering 2,148 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 56 families numbering 300 souls  
Farm Laborers: 67 families numbering 277 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (6), civil servant (3), independent business (2), artisan (75)  
many fork-makers  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: too few

**KULM**, Cetatea-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1815  
Number of Souls: 1,707  
Ethnic Heritage: North Germans  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (105); 7.6-15 (100); 16-30 (87); 31-60 (44); over 60 (15)  
Farmers owning land: 306 families numbering 1,254 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 12 families numbering 49 souls  
Farm Laborers: 66 families numbering 255 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (6), artisan (33)  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: too few  
Government School

**KURUDSCHIKA**, Tighina District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1881  
Number of Souls: 682  
Ethnic Heritage: from Leipzig, Neu-Arztis – North Germans  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (118); 7.6-15 (52); 16-30 (30); 31-60 (14); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 115 families numbering 560 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 5 families numbering 19 souls  
Farm Laborers: 21 families numbering 100 souls  
Vocational Classification: artisan (10)  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: too few

**LARGA**, Tighia District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1882  
Number of Souls: 110  
Ethnic Heritage: from The Palatinate, German minority among other national majorities  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (--); 7.6-15 (--); 16-30 (--); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 19 families numbering 86 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 5 families numbering 20 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (1)  
Cultivation:., wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few  
Government School

**LEIPZIG**, Cetatea-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1815  
Number of Souls: 2,250  
Ethnic Heritage: mixed Prussians, Danzig, Bavarians, Rhein Pfalz, Wuerttemberg  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (157); 7.6-15 (110); 16-30 (94); 31-60 (60); over 60 (22)  
Farmers owning land: 414 families numbering 1,439 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 5 families numbering 21 souls  
Farm Laborers: 48 families numbering 200 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (15), employee (20), civil servant (7), artisan (78)  
Cultivation:., wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, oats  
Public Spirit: bad  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: few  
Government School

**LEOVA**, Kahul District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1902  
Number of Souls:  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (7); 7.6-15 (2); 16-30 (1)  
Vocational Classification: artisan (10)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: none  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: too few  
Government School

**LICHTENTAL**, Cetatea-Albe District

Mother Colony

Established: 1834  
Number of Souls: 2.078  
Ethnic Heritage: a pure Swabian settlement  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (101); 7.6-15 (99); 16-30 (107); 31-60 (70); over 60 (9)  
Farmers owning land: 327 families numbering 1,484 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 3 families numbering 18 souls  
Farm Laborers: 16 families numbering 82 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (13), employee (11), civil servant (8), independent business (8), artisan (57)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, wine-growing  
Public Spirit: good, but a little combative  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: many local ones; few from Germany  
Public Spirit: well defined

**LUNGA**, Tighia District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1907  
Number of Souls: 176  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (8); 7.6-15 (11); 16-30 (5); 31-60 (9); over 60 (5)  
Farmers owning land: 36 families numbering 167 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 3 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (1), artisan (4)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: average

Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: many

**LUXEMBURG**, Cetatea-Alba District

Hectare Community

Established: 1929  
Number of Souls: 119  
Ethnic Heritage: mixed, mostly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (13); 7.6-15 (--); 16-30 (1); 31-60 (2); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 13 families numbering 53 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 3 families numbering 19 souls  
Vocational Classification: artisan (2)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, rape-seed/canola  
Public Spirit: a little combative  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: too few  
Parochial School

**MANNSBURG**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1862  
Number of Souls: 985  
Ethnic Heritage: mixed – from Kulm, etc.  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (102); 7.6-15 (27); 16-30 (58); 31-60 (31); over 60 (16)  
Farmers owning land: 150 families numbering 510 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 13 families numbering 54 souls  
Farm Laborers: 8 families numbering 54 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (8), employee (10) civil servant (4), artisan (39)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, flax  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: many

**MANSYR**, Tighina District

Hectare Community

Established:  
Number of Souls: 100  
Ethnic Heritage: German minority among other national majorities  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (11); 7.6-15 (--); 16-30 (1)  
Farmers owning land: 14 families numbering 62 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 5 families numbering 28 souls



Farm Laborers: 2 families numbering 7 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (6), artisan (20), employee (9)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: too few

**MANUKBEJEWKA**, Loeva District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1893  
Number of Souls: 688  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (81); 7.6-15 (38); 16-30 (15); 31-60 (3); over 60 (1)  
Farmers owning land: 76 families numbering 421 souls  
Farm Laborers: 40 families numbering 173 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (1), civil servant (1), artisan (1), day-laborer (13)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: very little  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: few

**MARASLIENFELD**, Cetatea-Alba District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1880  
Number of Souls: 1,006  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (164); 7.6-15 (16); 16-30 (11); 31-60 (5); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 120 families numbering 597 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 33 families numbering 141 souls  
Farm Laborers: 8 families numbering 48 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (3), employee (14), civil servant (2), independent business (4), artisan (32)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few

**MARIENFELD**, Tighina District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1911  
Number of Souls: 758

Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (59); 7.6-15 (53); 16-30 (40); 31-60 (12); over 60 (3)  
Farmers owning land: 141 families numbering 673 souls  
Farm Laborers: 13 families numbering 53 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (4), employee (4), civil servant (1), artisan (19)-carpenter,  
blacksmith, shoe-maker  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few  
Material: good standing people

**MARIENTAL**, Akkermann District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1924  
Number of Souls: 595  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (31); 7.6-15 (31); 16-30 (34); 31-60 (15); over 60 (3)  
Farmers owning land: 106 families numbering 507 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 3 souls  
Farm Laborers: 6 families numbering 18 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (1), artisan (18)-carpenter, blacksmith  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: a little combative  
Meeting Financial Obligation: a little slow in complying  
The Press: many

**MARIEWKA**, Tighina District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1892  
Number of Souls: 496  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (24); 7.6-15 (18); 16-30 (26); 31-60 (30); over 60 (3)  
Farmers owning land: 55 families numbering 275 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 6 families numbering 26 souls  
Farm Laborers: 1 family numbering 2 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (2), employee (1), civil servant (3), artisan (11)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: many

**MINTSCHUNA, Tighina District**

Daughter Colony

Established: 1868  
Number of Souls: 490  
Ethnic Heritage: from Arzis, Teplitz, Beresina, Borodino - mixed  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (25); 7.6-15 (2142 16-30 (26); 31-60 (5); over 60 (1)  
Farmers owning land: 77 families numbering 348 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 3 souls  
Farm Laborers: 10 families numbering 5250 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (3), artisan (14)  
Public Spirit: good  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: few

**MISCHENY, Kahul District**

Daughter Colony

Established: 1912  
Number of Souls: 96  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (--); 7.6-15 (--); 16-30 (10); 31-60 (7); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 18 families numbering 93 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (1)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: good

**MISSOVKA, Tighina District**

Hectare Community

Established: 1907  
Number of Souls: 77  
Ethnic Heritage: German minority among other national majorities  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (14); 7.6-15 (2); 16-30 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 15 families numbering 74 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 3 souls  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: none  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: too few

**NEU-ALEXANDROWKA**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1911

Number of Souls: 152

Ethnic Heritage:

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (2); 7.6-15 (7); 16-30 (11); 31-60 (14); over 60 (4)

Farmers owning land: 34 families numbering 130 souls

Vocational Classification: civil servant (1), artisan (2)

Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, rape-seed/canola

Public Spirit: good, but a little combative

Participation: good

Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual

The Press: few

**NEU-ANNOWKA**, Tighina District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1897

Number of Souls: 181

Ethnic Heritage:

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (--); 7.6-15 (--); 16-30 (--)

Farmers owning land: 26 families numbering 123 souls

Farmers not owning land: 10 families numbering 33 souls

Farm Laborers: 4 families numbering 11 souls

Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, wine

Vocational Classification: industry (1), civil servant (1), artisan (2)-carpenter, blacksmith

Public Spirit: good, but a little combative

Participation: good

Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual

The Press: few

**NEU-ARZIS**, Cetatea-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1824

Number of Souls: 1,832

Ethnic Heritage: Northern Germans

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (--); 7.6-15 (--); 16-30 (--); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)

Farmers owning land: 149 families numbering 580 souls

Farmers not owning land: 4 families numbering 18 souls

Farm Laborers: 24 families numbering 121 souls

Vocational Classification: employee (1), civil servant (3), artisan (18)

Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, soy beans

Public Spirit: combative

Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few

**NEU-BRIENNE**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1920  
Number of Souls: 155  
Ethnic Heritage: Northern Germans  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (15); 7.6-15 (11); 16-30 (6); 31-60 (330); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 36 families numbering 143 souls  
Farm Laborers: 1 family numbering 4 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (1), artisan (2)  
Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few

**NEW-BORODINO**, Tighina District

Hectare Community

Established: 1920  
Number of Souls: 317  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (40); 7.6-15 (14); 16-30 (3); 31-60 (1); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 41 families numbering 225 souls  
Farm Laborers: 22 families numbering 32 souls  
Vocational Classification: artisan (10)  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: few

**NEU-DENNEWITZ**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1913  
Number of Souls: 195  
Ethnic Heritage: from Dennewitz and Teplitz - Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (6); 7.6-15 (2); 16-30 (9); 31-60 (10); over 60 (2)  
Farmers owning land: 29 families numbering 136 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 3 families numbering 16 souls  
Farm Laborers: 7 families numbering 30 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (1), artisan (3)

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, oil grains (sunflower, mustard, rape-seed/canola)  
Public Spirit: good, but a little combative  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: good  
Press from German: average  
Parochial School

**NEU-ELFT**, Cetatea-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1825  
Number of Souls: 942  
Ethnic Heritage: mixed  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (54); 7.6-15 (43); 16-30 (41); 31-60 (34); over 60 (12)  
Farmers owning land: 120 families numbering 542 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 5 families numbering 17 souls  
Farm Laborers: 20 families numbering 79 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (1), employee (3), civil servant (4), artisan (42)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: combative  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: many

**NEUFALL**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1864  
Number of Souls: 310  
Ethnic Heritage: mixed, the majority Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (34); 7.6-15 (11); 16-30 (2); 31-60 (6); over 60 (3)  
Farmers owning land: 41 families numbering 201 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 4 families numbering 21 souls  
Farm Laborers: 10 families numbering 45 souls  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, rape-seed/canola  
Vocational Classification: employee (1), artisan (2)  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few  
Government School

**NEU-FRIEDENSTAL**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1922

Number of Souls: 119  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (10); 7.6-15 (6); 16-30 (3); 31-60 (2); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 20 families numbering 107 souls  
Farm Laborers: 1 family numbering 6 souls  
Vocational Classification: artisan (5)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, oats, maize  
Public Spirit: good, but a little combative  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: many  
Parochial School

**NEU-JOSEFSDORF**, Tighina District

Hectare Community

Established: 1923  
Number of Souls: 94  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (--); 7.6-15 (--); 16-30 (--); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 14 families numbering 94 souls  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: none  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: too few

**NEU-KURENI**, Tighina District

Hectare Community

Established: 1914  
Number of Souls: 127  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (21); 7.6-15 (4); 16-30 (1)  
Farmers owning land: 22 families numbering 108 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 3 families numbering 10 souls  
Farm Laborers: 2 families numbering 6 souls  
Vocational Classification: artisan (3)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: none  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: too few

**NEU-MARIOVKA**, Tighina District

Hectare Community

Established: 1922  
Number of Souls: 210  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (23); 7.6-15 (9); 16-30 (6)  
Farmers owning land: 30 families numbering 167 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 2 families numbering 19 souls  
Farm Laborers: 1 family numbering 9 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (1), employee (1), artisan (2)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few

**NEU-MATHILDENDORF**, Tighina District

Hectare Community

Established: 1907  
Number of Souls: 390  
Ethnic Heritage: mostly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (49); 7.6-15 (19); 16-30 (4); 31-60 (6); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 62 families numbering 174 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 9 families numbering 64 souls  
Farm Laborers: 9 families numbering 41 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (2), independent business (1), artisan (7)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: good, but a little combative  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: few

**NEU-NIKOLAEWKA**, Tighina District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1889  
Number of Souls: 596  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (47); 7.6-15 (30); 16-30 (39); 31-60 (21); over 60 (4)  
Farmers owning land: 103 families numbering 466 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 4 families numbering 24 souls  
Farm Laborers:  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (2), artisan (31), industry (4)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, oil grains  
Public Spirit: good, but a little combative



Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: many

**NEU-ODESSA**, Akkermann District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1874  
Number of Souls: 118  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (11); 7.6-15 (8); 16-30 (--); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 11 families numbering 69 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 8 families numbering 35 souls  
Farm Laborers: 3 families numbering 11 souls  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, oats, maize  
Vocational Classification: industrial worker (2)  
Public Spirit: bad  
Participation: bad  
School  
The Press: too few

**NEU-ONESCHTI**, Lapuschna District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1890  
Number of Souls: 342  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (45); 7.6-15 (12); 16-30 (2); 31-60 (--); over 60 (2)  
Farmers owning land: 52 families numbering 296 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 6 families numbering 26 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (1), artisan (12)-blacksmith, wheel-wright, carpenter),  
day laborer (2)  
Cultivation:, wheat, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: good, but a little combative  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: very punctual  
The Press: many  
Parochial School

**NEU-PARIS**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1910  
Number of Souls: 526  
Ethnic Heritage: Northern Germany  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (59); 7.6-15 (28); 16-30 (17); 31-60 (4); over 60 (--)

Farmers owning land: 69 families numbering 417 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 3 souls  
Farm Laborers: 22 families numbering 95 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (5), civil servant (2), artisan (20)-most fork-makers  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, oats  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: few  
Government School

**NEU-POSTTAL**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1864  
Number of Souls: 407  
Ethnic Heritage: Dennewitz, Katzbach, mixed, most Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (19); 7.6-15 (19); 16-30 (33); 31-60 (29); over 60 (16)  
Farmers owning land: 73 families numbering 272 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 7 families numbering 33 souls  
Farm Laborers:  
Vocational Classification: industry (5), employee (5), civil servant (4), independent business (1),  
artisan (10)  
Public Spirit: combative  
Participation: very good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: very punctual  
The Press: very good  
Parochial School  
In cultural matters, Posttal is in the forefront in the Mannsburg District and provided many  
students to the middle school

**NEU-SARATA**, Kahul District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1890  
Number of Souls: 603  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (11); 7.6-15 (19); 16-30 (25); 31-60 (20); over 60 (10)  
Farmers owning land: 75 families numbering 391 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 2 families numbering 7 souls  
Farm Laborers: 2 families numbering 19 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (5), civil servant (2), independent business (1), artisan (13-  
carpenter, blacksmith, wagon-maker), day-laborer (47)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: combative  
Participation: good

Meeting Financial Obligation: very good and punctual  
The Press: many  
Parochial School

**NEU-SEIMENY**, Cetatea-Alba District

Hectare Community

Established: 1922  
Number of Souls: 138  
Ethnic Heritage: from Seimeny  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (18); 7.6-15 (1)  
Vocational Classification: artisan (2)  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: few

**NEU-STRYMBA**, Baeltzi District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1860  
Number of Souls: 492  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (98); 7.6-15 (8); 16-30 (2)  
Farmers owning land:  
Farmers not owning land:  
Farm Laborers:  
Vocational Classification: artisan (12)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: too few

**NEU-TARUTINO**, Tighina District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1906  
Number of Souls: 422  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (31); 7.6-15 (25); 16-30 (23); 31-60 (8)  
Farmers owning land: 73 families numbering 379 souls  
Farmers not owning land:  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (1), artisan (4)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, oil grains  
Public Spirit: indifferent

Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad, not punctual  
The Press: few

**OLONESCHTI**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1886  
Number of Souls: 58  
Ethnic Heritage: mixed community – Germans in the minority  
Farmers owning land: 4 families numbering 8 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 3 families numbering 11 souls  
Farm Laborers: 1 family numbering 4 souls  
Vocational Classification: artisan (2)-tailor {1}, textile-worker {4}  
Cultivation:, vineyard and fruit orchard  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
German School  
Poor farms

**PARAPARA**, Ismail District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1913  
Number of Souls: 195  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (4); 7.6-15 (4); 16-30 (5); 31-60 (9); over 60 (12)  
Farmers owning land: 33 families numbering 158 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 7 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (1), civil servant (1), artisan (2)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans and other oil grains  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: many

**PARIS**, Cetatea-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1816  
Number of Souls: 1,616  
Ethnic Heritage: Pomerania, Mecklenburg  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (102); 7.6-15 (83); 16-30 (69); 31-60 (30); over 60 (17)  
Farmers owning land: 198 families numbering 896 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 20 families numbering 92 souls  
Farm Laborers: 61 families numbering 318 souls

Vocational Classification: industry (5), employee (14), civil servant (8), artisan (63)-many fork-makers

Public Spirit: good

Participation: average

Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual

The Press: few

**PARUSCHOWKA**, Kahul District

Hectare Community

Established: 1921

Number of Souls: 167

Ethnic Heritage: from Alexanderfeld

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (17); 7.6-15 (6); 16-30 (3); 31-60 (1)

Farmers owning land: 23 families numbering 142 souls

Farmers not owning land: 3 families numbering 14 souls

Farm Laborers: 3 families numbering 15 souls

Vocational Classification: industry (1), artisan (4)

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize

Public Spirit: good, but a little combative

Participation: average

Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual

The Press: few

Parochial School

**PAVLOWKA**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1888

Number of Souls: 221

Ethnic Heritage: Alexanderhilf

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (3); 7.6-15 (7); 16-30 (23); 31-60 (11); over 60 (1)

Farmers owning land: 43 families numbering 177 souls

Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 3 souls

Farm Laborers: 1 family numbering 10 souls

Vocational Classification: civil servant (2), artisan (1)

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, rape-seed/canola

Public Spirit: indifferent

Participation: average

Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual

The Press: few

**PETERSTAL**, Tighina District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1873

Number of Souls: 152

Ethnic Heritage: from Arzis, Brienne, Friedenstal - mixed  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5; 7.6-15; 16-30; 31-60; over 60  
Farmers owning land: 21 families numbering 105 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 4 families numbering 17 souls  
Vocational Classification: artisan (2)  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: too few

**PHILLIPOWKA**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1914  
Number of Souls: 38  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Vocational Classification: artisan (1)  
Farmers owning land: 8 families numbering 29 souls  
Farm Laborers: 1 family numbering 8 souls  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, oats  
Public Spirit: none  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: too few

**PLOTZK**, Cetatea-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1839  
Number of Souls: 331  
Ethnic Heritage: mixed - mostly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (26); 7.6-15 (15); 16-30 (18); 31-60 (26); over 60 (16)  
Farmers owning land: 78 families numbering 298 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (2), civil servant (4), artisan (11)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: many

**POMASAN**, Ismail District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1911  
Number of Souls: 239  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (4); 7.6-15 (4); 16-30 (10); 31-60 (16); over 60 (10)  
Farmers owning land: 36 families numbering 181 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 4 families numbering 16 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (1), employee (1), civil servant (2), artisan (4)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans and other oil grains  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: many

**POPASDRU - DEUTSCH**, Cetatea-Alba District

Hectare Community

Established: 1922  
Number of Souls: 183  
Ethnic Heritage: mixed - mostly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (18); 7.6-15  
Farmers owning land: 16 families numbering 76 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 4 souls  
Farm Laborers: 11 families numbering 54 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (1)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: too few

**RASKAJETZ**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1886  
Number of Souls: 70  
Ethnic Heritage: small German community within other national majorities  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (2); 7.6-15 (3); 16-30 (2); 31-60 (3); over 60 (2)  
Farmers owning land: 8 families numbering 34 souls  
Vocational Classification: artisan (6)-locksmith {2}, carpenter {1}, shoe-maker {1}  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, wine and fruit orchard  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
Government School

**REULINGEN**, Cetatea-Alba District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1890  
Number of Souls: 99

Ethnic Heritage:

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (16); 7.6-15 (1)

Farmers owning land: 14 families numbering 68 souls

Farmers not owning land: 3 families numbering 8 souls

Farm Laborers: 2 families numbering 10 souls

Vocational Classification: artisan (2)

Public Spirit: none

Participation: bad

Meeting Financial Obligation: bad

The Press: few

**ROHRBACH**, Kahul District

Hectare Community

Established: 1887

Number of Souls: 542

Ethnic Heritage:

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (70); 7.6-15 (25); 16-30 (2)

Farmers owning land: 69 families numbering 361 souls

Farmers not owning land: 7 families numbering 27 souls

Farm Laborers: 24 families numbering 102 souls

Vocational Classification: employe (12), civil servant (8)

Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, soy beans

Public Spirit: not at all

Participation: bad

Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual

The Press: few

**RYSCHKANOWKA**, Baeltzi District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1860

Number of Souls: 434

Ethnic Heritage: mostly Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (87); 7.6-15 (14)

Farmers owning land:

Farmers not owning land:

Farm Laborers:

Vocational Classification: artisan (4)

Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize

Public Spirit: none

Participation: bad

Meeting Financial Obligation: bad

The Press: too few



**ROMANOWKA**, Tighina District

Hectare Community

Established: 1882

Number of Souls: 396

Ethnic Heritage:

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (24); 7.6-15 (6)

Farmers owning land: 12 families numbering 49 souls

Farmers not owning land: 3 families numbering 12 souls

Farm Laborers: 62 families numbering 266 souls

Vocational Classification: industry (11), civil servant (4), independent business (1), artisan (5)

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, oats

Public Spirit: none

Participation: bad

Meeting Financial Obligation: bad

The Press: too few

**ROMANOWKA**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1895

Number of Souls: 161

Ethnic Heritage: Wittenberg - Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (2); 7.6-15 (4); 16-30 (15); 31-60 (16); over 60 (6)

Farmers owning land: 35 families numbering 121 souls

Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 6 souls

Farm Laborers: 2 families numbering 8 souls

Vocational Classification: employee (4), civil servant (1)

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans

Public Spirit: indifferent

Participation: average

Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual

The Press: few

**ROSENFELD**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1872

Number of Souls: 132

Ethnic Heritage: from Romanowak, Cetatea-Alba District, Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (3); 7.6-15 (2); 16-30 (8); 31-60 (9); over 60 (2)

Farmers owning land: 21 families numbering 107 souls

Farm Laborers: 1 family numbering 4 souls

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, wine

Public Spirit: good, but a little combative

Participation: good

Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: many  
Well-to-do farms

**ROSENTAL**, Kahul District

Branch (*Arms*) Hectare Community

Established: 1923  
Number of Souls: 109  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (12); 7.6-15 (5)  
Farmers owning land: 20 families numbering 92 souls  
Vocational Classification: artisan (1-mason)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: none  
Government School

**SANGEROWKA**, Cetatea-Alba District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1898  
Number of Souls: 357  
Ethnic Heritage: mixed, mostly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (55); 7.6-15 (5); 16-30 (1); 31-60 (1)  
Farmers owning land: 48 families numbering 248 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 7 families numbering 31 souls  
Farm Laborers: 21 families numbering 86 souls  
Vocational Classification: employee (1), civil servant (1), artisan (5)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, rape-seed/canola  
Public Spirit: a little combative  
Participation: average  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: too few

**SARATA**, Cetatea-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1822  
Number of Souls: 2,136  
Ethnic Heritage: a purely Swabian settlement  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (125); 7.6-15 (90); 16-30 (102); 31-60 (78); over 60 (19)  
Farmers owning land: 162 families numbering 642 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 9 families numbering 23 souls

Farm Laborers: 5 families numbering 12 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (102), employee (19), civil servant (55), independent business (7), artisan (134), professional organizations strong, field machinery factories-cleaning mills (*Putzmuehlen*), mowers (*Maehmaschinen*), sowing and ridge-drill machines, maize harvesters, etc.  
Cultivation:, wheat, maize, barley, soy beans, vineyard  
Public Spirit: good, combative  
Participation: very good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: very punctual  
The Press: many local; many from Germany  
Teacher's College, Museum Society, Hospital, Old Folks Home

**SCHABO - COLONY**, Cetatea-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1822  
Number of Souls: 443  
Ethnic Heritage: from South Germany and Switzerland  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (13); 7.6-15 (8); 16-30 (9); 31-60 (2); over 60 (3)  
Farmers owning land: 105 families numbering 307 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 3 families numbering 11 souls  
Farm Laborers: 12 families numbering 18 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (6), employee (5), civil servant (3), independent business (3), artisan (32)  
Cultivation:, wheat, maize, barley, soy beans, vineyard  
Government School  
Public Spirit: combative  
Participation: good

**SCHABOLAT**, Cetatea-Alba District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1840  
Number of Souls: 343  
Ethnic Heritage: mixed - mostly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (55); 7.6-15 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 46 families numbering 217 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 9 families numbering 46 souls  
Farm Laborers: 27 families numbering 102 souls  
Vocational Classification: artisan (5)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, rape-seed/canola  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: too few  
Government School

**SCHOLTOI**, Baeltzi District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1865

Number of Souls: 291

Ethnic Heritage:

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (42); 7.6-15 (14); 16-30 (1)

Farmers owning land:

Farmers not owning land:

Farm Laborers:

Vocational Classification: artisan (1)

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize

Public Spirit: not at all

Participation: bad

Meeting Financial Obligation: bad

The Press: too few

**SEIMENY**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1867

Number of Souls: 595

Ethnic Heritage: kFrom Russia: Neuburg and Alexanderhlf - mostly Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (32); 7.6-15 (30); 16-30 (36); 31-60 (26); over 60 (6)

Farmers owning land: 108 families numbering 457 souls

Farm Laborers: 15 families numbering 76 souls

Vocational Classification: civil servant (4), independent business (1), artisan (20)

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans

Public Spirit: indifferent

Participation: average

Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual

The Press: few

**SOFIENTAL**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1862

Number of Souls: 403

Ethnic Heritage: from Alexanderhlf

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (18); 7.6-15 (4); 16-30 (31); 31-60 (26); over 60 (15)

Farmers owning land: 83 families numbering 318 souls

Farmers not owning land: 12 families numbering 49 souls

Vocational Classification: employee (5), civil servant (5), independent business (3), artisan (5)

Public Spirit: good, but a littlecombative

Participation: good

Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: many  
Parochial School

**SOFIEWKA**, Kahul District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1892  
Number of Souls: 932  
Ethnic Heritage: Wittenberg, Alt-Posttal, Beresina - Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (30); 7.6-15 (39); 16-30 (45); 31-60 (36); over 60 (8)  
Farmers owning land: 136 families numbering 674 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 6 souls  
Farm Laborers: 12 families numbering 59 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (2), employee (2), civil servant (1), independent business (1),  
artisan (25)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, oil grains  
Public Spirit: not at all  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: bad  
The Press: too few  
Parochial School  
Horse and Cattle breeding

**STRASSBURG I**, Cetatea-Alba District

Hectare Community

Established: 1922  
Number of Souls: 230  
Ethnic Heritage: mixed - mostly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (25); 7.6-15 (3); 16-30 (2); 31-60 (2); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 14 families numbering 66 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 10 families numbering 37 souls  
Farm Laborers: 7 families numbering 32 souls  
Vocational Classification: civil servant (1), artisan (10)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: too few  
Government School

**STRASSBURG II**, Cetatea-Alba District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1885  
Number of Souls: 234

Ethnic Heritage: mixed - mostly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (45); 7.6-15 (6); 16-30 (4); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 42 families numbering 215 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 3 families numbering 9 souls  
Farm Laborers: 2 families numbering 8 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (5), civil servant (2), artisan (6)  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual  
The Press: too few  
Government School

**STRYMBENI**, Lapuschna District

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1881  
Number of Souls: 481  
Ethnic Heritage: mostly Swabians  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (--); 7.6-15 (--); 16-30 (--); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)  
Farmers owning land: 58 families numbering 312 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 8 families numbering 24 souls  
Farm Laborers: 22 families numbering 112 souls  
Vocational Classification: industry (1), employee (1), civil servant (1), artisan (12)-blacksmith,  
wagon-maker, carpenter, shoe-maker  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, vineyard  
Public Spirit: indifferent  
Participation: bad  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual  
The Press: few

**TAMURKA (AMARA)**, Cetatea-Alba District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1860  
Number of Souls: 97  
Ethnic Heritage:  
Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:  
0-7.5 (--); 7.6-15 (3); 16-30 (5); 31-60 (10); over 60 (6)  
Farmers owning land: 20 families numbering 89 souls  
Farmers not owning land: 2 families numbering 12 souls  
Cultivation:, wheat, barley, soy beans, maize, rape-seed/canola  
Vocational Classification: industry (1), employee (2), civil servant (6), artisan (20)  
Public Spirit: good, but a little combative  
Participation: good  
Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual

The Press: many

**TARUTINO**, Cetatea-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1814

Number of Souls: 3,765

Number of Yards (*Hofz.*): 345

Number of Cooking Stoves (*Herdz.*): 939

Ethnic Heritage: mostly from North Germany

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (309); 7.6-15 (157); 16-30 (155); 31-60 (63); over 60 (--)

Farmers owning land: 329 families numbering 1,331 souls

Farmers not owning land: 5 families numbering 17 souls

Farm Laborers: 56 families numbering 254 souls

Vocational Classification: industry (55), employee (61), civil servant (63), independent business (61), artisan (194)

Political and spiritual center of the Germans in Bessarabia: Regional Council, Lutheran Regional Consistory, Farmers' Association, Boys and Girls Secondary School (*Gymnasium*), 2 German Newspapers, Bank, Fabric Factory, Soap Factory, etc.

Political Spirit: good

Participation: good

Meeting Financial Obligation: bad

The Press: too few

**TATAR-BUNAR**, Cetatea-Alba District

Established: 1845

Number of Souls: 59

Ethnic Heritage: a little German community among other national majorities

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (7); 7.6-15 (2); 16-30 (--); 31-60 (1); over 60 (--)

Farmers owning land: 2 families numbering 5 souls

Vocational Classification: industry (3), employee (9), independent business (1), artisan (2)-  
locksmith, knitting, sewing

Industry: fabric factory, mill, fulling-mill, dye-works

Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize and vineyard

Public Spirit: good, but a little combative

Participation: good

Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual

The Press: many

**TEPLITZ**, Cetatea-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1817

Number of Souls: 2,495

Ethnic Heritage: purely Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (244); 7.6-15 (132); 16-30 (73); 31-60 (49); over 60 (5)

Farmers owning land: 279 families numbering 1,955 souls

Farmers not owning land: 1 family numbering 3 souls

Farm Laborers: 6 families numbering 24 souls

Vocational Classification: industry (5), employee (13), civil servant (8), independent business (3), artisan (189)-wagon-makers and blacksmiths

Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, soy beans and vineyard

Public Spirit: combative

Participation: very good

Meeting Financial Obligation: punctual

The Press: many

### **TSCHEMTCHELLY, Cet.-Alba District**

Lease Hectare Community

Established: 1862

Number of Souls: 458

Ethnic Heritage: Borodino, Tarutino –also mixed

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (78); 7.6-15 (10); 16-30 (4)

Farmers owning land: 71 families numbering 314 souls

Farmers not owning land: 12 families numbering 46 souls

Farm Laborers: 13 families numbering 64 souls

Vocational Classification: independent business (1), artisan (15), civil servant (1)

Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize, soy beans, wine

Public Spirit: good, but a little combative

Participation: good

Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual

The Press: few

A forsaken, very remote hectare community

### **TSCHILIGIDER, Cetatea-Alba District**

Established: 1884

Number of Souls: --

Ethnic Heritage:

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (--); 7.6-15 (--); 16-30 (--); 31-60 (--); over 60 (--)

Farmers owning land:

Farmers not owning land:

Farm Laborers:

Vocational Classification:

Cultivation: wheat, barley, maize

Public Spirit:

Participation:

Meeting Financial Obligation:



**UNTER-ALBOTA**, Kahul District

Hectare Community

Established: 1919

Number of Souls: 185

Ethnic Heritage: Wittenberg - Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (24); 7.6-15 (5); 16-30 (1)

Farmers owning land: 30 families numbering 148 souls

Farmers not owning land: 5 families numbering 23 souls

Farm Laborers: 5 families numbering 21 souls

Vocational Classification: artisan (10)

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize

Public Spirit: indifferent

Participation: bad

Meeting Financial Obligation: not punctual

The Press: too few

Parochial School

**MISCHNIOWKA**, Kahul District

Daughter Colony

Established: 1906

Number of Souls: 1,013

Ethnic Heritage:

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (79); 7.6-15 (34); 16-30 (59); 31-60 (21); over 60 (4)

Farmers owning land:

Farmers not owning land:

Farm Laborers:

Vocational Classification: industry (8), employee (12), civil servant (1), artisan (33-blacksmith, carpenter), day-laborer (15)

Cultivation:, wheat, barley, maize, soy beans

Public Spirit: bad

Participation: bad

Meeting Financial Obligation: bad

The Press: too few

Government School

**WITTENBERG**, Cetates-Alba District

Mother Colony

Established: 1815

Number of Souls: 1,347

Ethnic Heritage: Swabians

Property Ratio [assuming in hectares and number of farmers in possession]:

0-7.5 (76); 7.6-15 (81); 16-30 (78); 31-60 (37); over 60 (9)

Farmers owning land: 194 families numbering 782 souls

Vocational Classification: civil servant (2), independent business (5), artisan (106-wagon-maker and blacksmith)

Public Spirit: not at all

Participation: indifferent

Meeting Financial Obligation: bad

The Press: too few

Government School

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